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## PANDIT NEHRU SENDS NOTE TO MOSCOW AND UNITED STATES

### Seeking To End Korea Conflict

Washington, July 13.

Madame Vijaya Lakshmi Pandit, Indian Ambassador to the United States, this afternoon called at the State Department and delivered a note from the Indian Prime Minister, Mr. Jawaharlal Nehru, for the Secretary of State, Mr. Dean Acheson.

Informed sources said it contained the same information as that contained in a note from Mr. Nehru for the Russian leader, Josef Stalin, which the Indian Ambassador in Moscow delivered today.

Informants refused to disclose the contents of the note delivered here, other than to state

that it did not contain any specific mediation offer on the part of India to attempt settlement of the Korean war.

Madame Pandit delivered the note during a 30-minute call on the assistant Secretary of State, Mr. George McGhee.

She told reporters afterwards that they discussed "the Korean situation in general." India's position, she said, remained the same as last Friday, when Mr. Nehru at a press conference said India would not send an armed force to aid the South Koreans because military assistance "is beyond India's capacity and would make little difference."

At that time, Mr. Nehru indicated his willingness to try to mediate in the dispute, but emphasized more strongly his opinion that the admission of Communist China into the United Nations and the return of the Soviet representatives to the Security Council "are necessary conditions to enable the Security Council to discharge its function adequately and bring the Korean conflict to a prompt and peaceful conclusion."

#### MAIN CONCERN

Mr. McGhee confirmed that Madame Pandit had told him India's position remained unchanged. He refused to disclose any other subjects they might have discussed.

However, other informed sources said they believed Mr. Nehru's note for Mr. Acheson was concerned mainly with India's desire to see Communist China admitted to the United Nations and the Security Council in order to pave the way for settlement of the Korean dispute.—United Press.



Commonwealth delegates to a defence conference met earlier this month at Lancaster House for closed-door discussions. The opening meeting was attended by Mr. Shinwell, Minister of Defence, shown above between Sir Henry Tizard, Chief Scientific Adviser to the Government, and Mr. Gordon Walker, Minister for Commonwealth Relations. (Central Press).

## Menzies Sidesteps Questions On Troops For Korea

London, July 13.

The Australian Prime Minister, Mr. Robert Menzies, today side-stepped the question of whether Australia would send ground troops to Korea to fight alongside the Americans.

"I'm sorry, but I can't answer any questions about Korea or whether we shall be sending an Australian ground force," Mr. Menzies told reporters at London Airport.

He arrived from Sydney today for a week-long series of conferences with top British officials.

"I am here for some very hurried but important talks with British Ministers on matters of defence, foreign policy, immigration, finance and trade," he said. "That sounds like rather a handful to be dealt with in a week but I hope to be able to do it."

Although Mr. Menzies would not say whether Australian

ground forces would be sent to Korea, he backed to the limit President Truman's prompt action in dispatching American troops.

"If we are to allow aggression to go unchecked, then one aggression will lead to another and when that goes on long enough we are all in the soup," he said. "We must stop aggression the first time."

#### PACIFIC PACT

Mr. Menzies will go to No. 10 Downing Street tomorrow morning to confer with the Prime Minister, Mr. Clement Attlee. He is expected to talk with the Foreign Minister, Mr. Ernest Bevin, in the afternoon. He will discuss the Charter of the Exchequer, Sir Stafford Cripps, and other senior Ministers tomorrow before spending the weekend with Mr. Attlee at Chequers to continue his conversations.

Informed quarters said Mr. Menzies undertook his five-week tour covering London, New York, Washington, Ottawa, Vancouver and probably Wellington, to discuss South Pacific defence and economic problems. He is expected to stress that, for the purpose of grand strategy, Southern Asia and Australia must be fortified by the equivalent of an Atlantic Pact.—United Press.

## REINFORCEMENTS RUSHED TO KUM RIVER LINE

### Heavy Attack By Communists On The Taejon Flank ENVELOPMENT DRIVE

Tokyo, July 14.

The North Korean Fifth and Fifteenth Divisions, driving deep into the rocky Tazack mountains of South Korea, threatened early today to mount an attack on the temporary capital of Taejon from the east.

Reuter's correspondent Derek Peary reported from General MacArthur's headquarters in Korea last night that South Korean resistance was giving ground before the thrust.

Meanwhile, both the American defenders and the Communist attackers hurried reinforcements towards the front for what some military observers think will be the decisive engagement of the battle of South Korea.

American and Australian airmen struck heavily at Communist key points to forestall a three-pronged offensive aimed at General MacArthur's lifeline between the supply port of Pusan and Taejon.

In the centre of the front line—where no Americans have yet been reported to be in action—two Communist divisions were pushing into the 4,000-foot Tazack mountains, apparently seeking to turn the Kum River line where C.I.'s have dug in to defend Taejon, 16 miles to the south.

South Korean forces have ground before a heavy drive, after "severe fighting," a spokesman at General MacArthur's headquarters reported yesterday.

#### RE-GROUPING

Directly before the Kum River, the attackers were said to be re-grouping for what might be a frontal assault if envelopment efforts from the east were beaten off.

But Communist numerical superiority was rapidly being whittled down by constant air and sea shelling of their armaments. General MacArthur's headquarters reported.

The Northerners were building up also. In Seoul, reinforcements of Korean veterans from Chinese Communist campaigns in Manchuria, were reported.

Some 75,000 Koreans fought for Communist China. It was thought that some of these men were headed for the central front.

General MacArthur's mid-night communiqué reported that in the Kaesju-Chochiwon area the North Korean First and Third Divisions continued their offensive along the Chonan-Taejon axis.

There was relatively little enemy pressure in the Chungju-Umsong area while enemy

activities in the Chungju-Tanyang area resumed after a lull.

The communiqué also said that no substantial change was reported in the east coast area.

#### COLUMN STRAFED

West of the main battle position an enemy column was strafed 16 miles north of Taejon.

"Reinforcements, believed to be Korean veterans from Manchuria, are reported in Seoul," the communiqué continued.

"Fifth Air Force light bombers and fighters continued to support ground forces."

"Invader bombers struck marshalling yards, front road intersections, two tanks and six barges."

"Fighters conducted close support, strafing and rocket bombing, with tanks, trucks, armoured cars, vehicles, locomotives, railroad cars, warehouses and bridges reported destroyed."

"Far East Command Fortresses attacked railroad and highway bridges."

"There was no change in naval operations along the east and west coasts."

#### NAVAL ACTION

American air and British sea forces have punched heavy blows against the sub-advancing North Koreans, it was announced tonight.

An unnamed British ship engaged a score battery of four to six inch guns at Kyongju-do — an island just of Inchon on the west coast of South Korea.—(Contd. on Page 5, Col. 1)

## Prices Soar In Jitterday

London, July 13.

World markets turned nervous again today, influenced by Wall Street overnight weakness, the Korean war news and various unsettling international rumours.

Gold in Hongkong jumped higher on the rumour, not denied until after the close of that sensitive market, of the sinking of the aircraft carrier Valley Forge.

Other Eastern gold markets had only moderate movements, Bombay slightly up and Alexandria slightly down.

Gold advanced in Paris. Tin and rubber prices soared again in all Eastern hemisphere markets. In London tin jumped by no less than £24 a ton while rubber rose to 2s. 6d., its highest price since 1920 when it reached four shillings.

Reuters' index of world commodity prices reached a new high record.

The London Stock Exchange generally declined but there was very little selling.

British Government securities and oil shares partially rallied after rather sharp early falls.

Japanese and German bonds were moderately lower.

Rubber and tin shares were firm, against the general trend.—Reuter.

#### Refugees

Brussels, July 13. Two hundred Jewish refugees, most of them from Iran, Curran countries, left here today aboard the Israeli ship, Kominit, for new homes in Israel.—United Press.

#### EDITORIAL

### Get Out Of The Trance

It would be interesting to have the real reason for the decision announced in the House of Commons by the Under-Secretary of State for the Colonies, that no steps are to be taken to increase the power of the Hongkong Broadcasting station. Justification for that frame of mind was urged with a submission that the new station being set up in Malaya would provide effective coverage for the Far East. Curiously, that is precisely in reverse to the verdict of those who have been stressing the value and necessity of stepping-up the transmission range of Radio Hongkong. Advocates of constant use of the radio as a political weapon likely to be a powerful factor against Communist expansionism in South-East Asia have argued, and we think quite rightly, that the B.B.C. is too aloof from the scene of infiltration activity and Red propaganda operations to probe the Oriental mind effectively, and in good time, and far too objectively aloof in manner of presentation. But perhaps Mr. F. J. Cook had not the time to spare to participate in the recent debate on political broadcasting when M.P.s like Mr. Walter Fletcher, who are well acquainted with this part of the world, insisted that an increase in range of the Hongkong transmitter is essential, and complementary to the Malaya project. Without going over the old contentions again, it must be obvious that Hongkong is in a far better position to counter Communist wireless challenges and accurately judge the requirements and probable reactions of the listener. Apart from that, the staff responsible for arranging Hongkong programmes received a well-deserved compliment in Parliament from speakers making comparisons and asserting that Hongkong presentation of news is just

as truthful as London's, but it is put over in a much more vivid, colourful and therefore penetrating manner. That is, of course, highly important particularly as it cannot be pretended that the imparting of reliable anti-Communist news and views can be overdone in these times of crisis. Moreover, Mr. Cook in making the Colonial Office decision known, overlooked another salient point. The new relaying station planned by the B.B.C. for Malaya does not yet exist; estimates of the length of time likely to elapse before it can go into service vary from eighteen months to two years. The time to get into full stride is now, or as soon as it is technically possible, and assuming an immediate decision to magnify Hongkong's range, that should not take more than six months. Western interests in the Far East face a time of decision and we cannot afford to lose a moment closing our ranks and strengthening the bulwarks of our defences. Compared with this need, items such as the cost of re-equipping a transmitting station must be regarded as of secondary importance. All resources should be exploited to the full and adequate wireless installation under expert direction is potentially the most efficient, short of military intervention. No-one today can predict the course of international events with any degree of safety, with a "little war" already proceeding in Korea, and deliberate attempts to give Yugoslavia the jitters growing in intensity, but of one thing we can be certain, this is no time to spend in a trance. Hongkong should be playing its proper part. We should be piercing the Bamboo Curtain with the democratic side of the story.

## Pleven Wins Vote Of Confidence

Paris, July 13.

The new French Government of the Prime Minister, Mr. Rene Pleven, tonight won a vote of confidence in the French Assembly by 335 votes to 28.

The issue was Mr. Pleven's refusal of any immediate debate on the policy of his new Cabinet, the 13th France has had since the liberation.

Extreme left-wing deputies, some Gaullists and some right-wingers, had demanded the debate.

The Communist leader, M. Jacques Duclos, in his speech alluded to the fear of war in Europe as reflected in the greatly increased nervousness in diplomatic and political circles in Paris.

Accusing the Government of being the hand-maiden of American "war-mongers," he said that these summer months were dangerous for peace.—Reuter.

## Travel Lacks Appeal For Mr Attlee

London, July 13.

The Prime Minister, Mr. Clement Attlee, today turned down a suggestion in Parliament that, because of the Korean war, he should visit the United States shortly.

Mr. Leonard Gammans, Conservative, suggested that Mr. Attlee could co-ordinate the joint efforts under the Security Council and consider common plans for the defence of the Far East.

Mr. Attlee replied that Britain and the United States already had close and constant contact on all questions.

"I do not consider the need for such a visit for myself or any of my Cabinet colleagues at present arises," he added.

Mr. Gammans persisted that a personal visit by the Prime Minister would identify Britain with the American effort.

It would be an opportunity to tell the American people that Britain was sharing their burden in fighting the same enemy in Malaya.

But Mr. Attlee did not think

a visit was necessarily the best way of doing that, reiterating that contacts with the American Government were extremely close.

He said that there were visits on both sides from time to time and the Foreign Secretary, Mr. Ernest Bevin, would be going to the United States this autumn to attend meetings of the North Atlantic Powers and the United Nations.

He would also have talks with Mr. Dean Acheson, the US Secretary of State, and the French Foreign Minister, M. Robert Schuman.—Reuter.



# ROXY

AIR-CONDITIONED

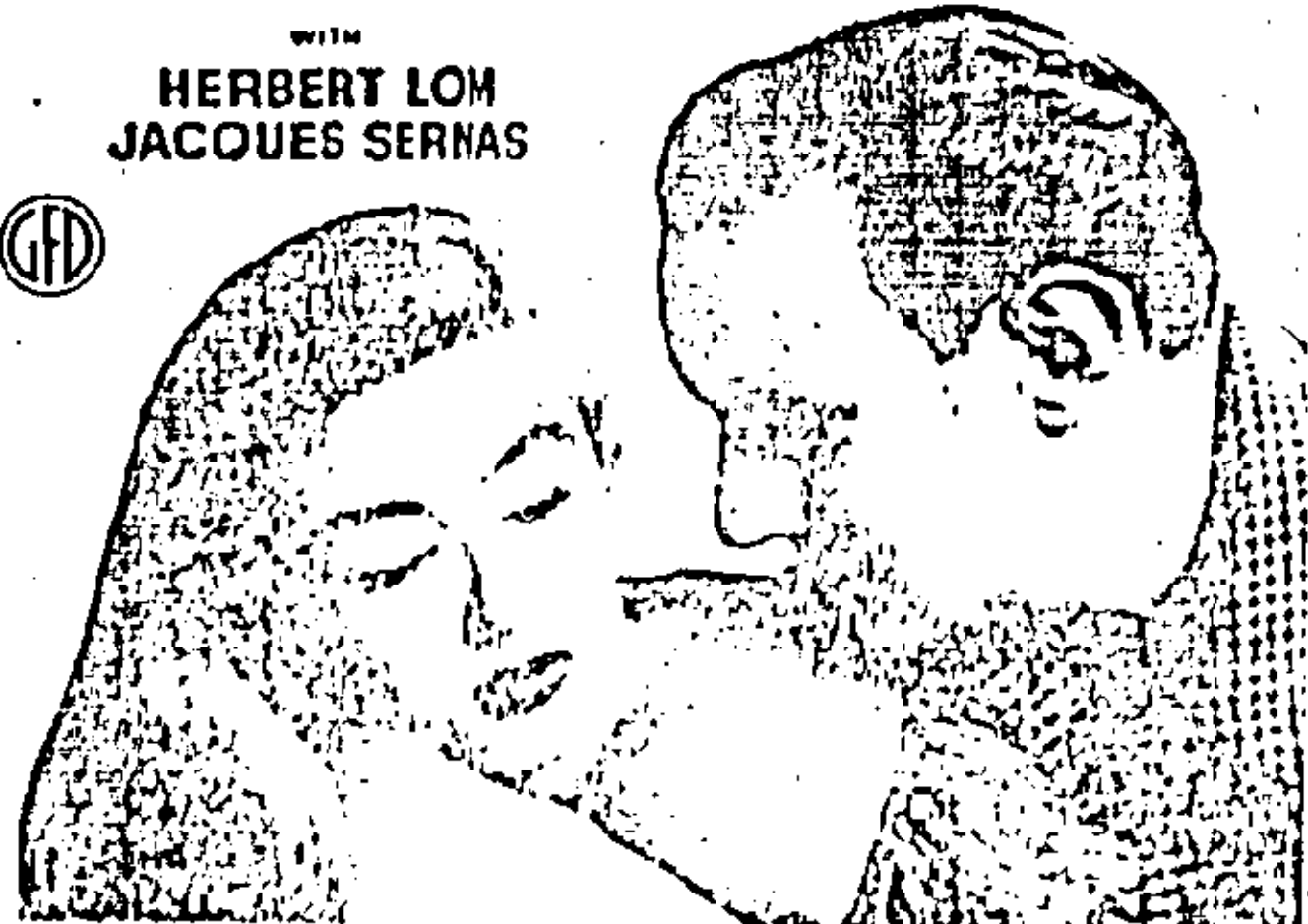
Town Locking Office, Hongkong  
Furniture Shop, Queen's Road C.

SHOWING TO-DAY  
AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.

A BLAZE OF LOVE,  
A BLAZE OF GUNS,  
A BLAZE OF TROPICAL  
SUNSHINE . . .

TREVOR HOWARD AND ANOUK

## GOLDEN SALAMANDER

HERBERT LOM  
JACQUES SERNAS

ROXY ADDED: TECHNICOLOR SHORT "BEE BOTHER."

BROADWAY ADDED: "WAR IN KOREA."

COMING SOON  
TO THE

ROXY

•roaring adventure...  
•savage thrills...  
•a story of unforget-  
table human courage!



LEE Theatre  
AIR COOLED, DEHUMIDIFIED, OZONIZED AND FILTRATED

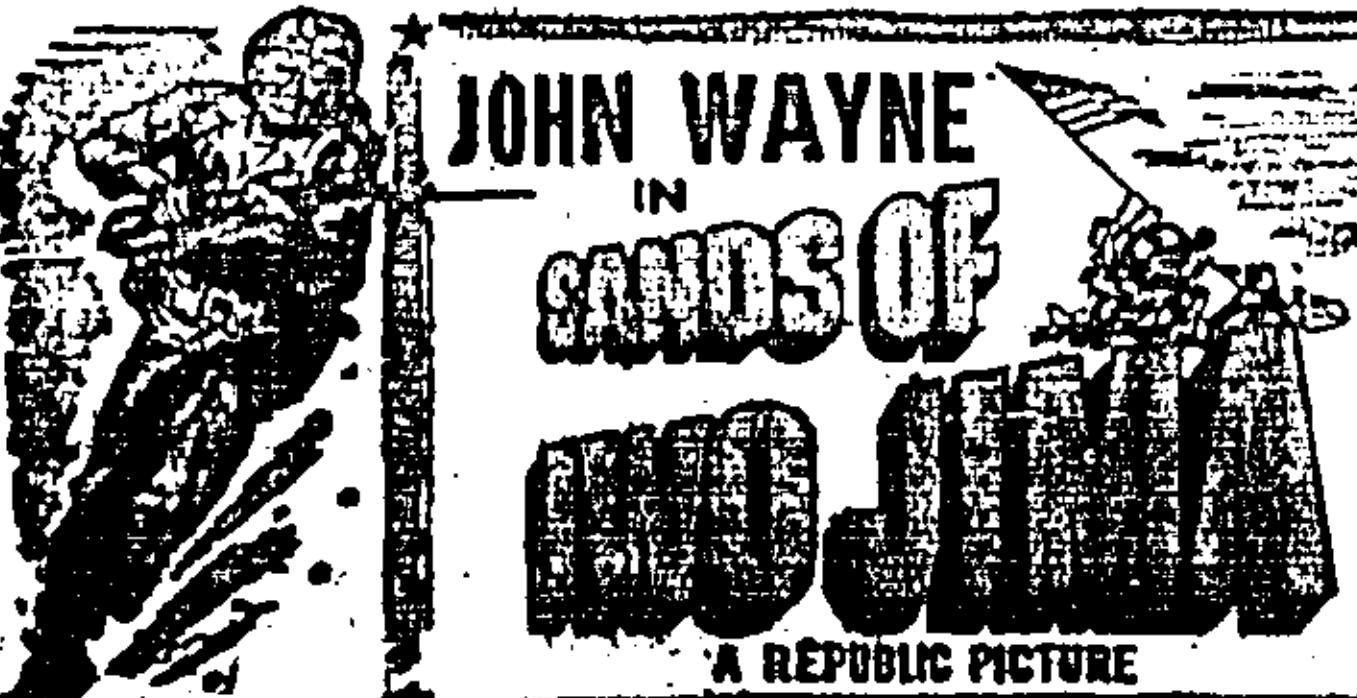
DAILY AT  
2.30, 5.10,  
7.20 & 9.30  
P.M.

★ SHOWING TO-DAY ★

Nearing The 100,000 MARK!!  
HAVE YOU SEEN

"SANDS OF TWO JIMA?"

DON'T MISS IT, BOOK EARLY!



ADDED—LATEST CAUMONT BRITISH NEWSREEL—  
Wightman Cup Final—The King Awards Efficiency  
Trophy—Opening of Wimbledon Championships—  
the Birth of the World's Largest Baby, etc., etc.,

SHOWING  
TO-DAY

Cathay

AT 2.30, 5.30,  
7.30 & 9.30  
P.M.

LONDON FILMS PRESENT

"THE LAST DAYS OF DOLWYN"

Starring: Edith Evans • Emlyn Williams

TO-MORROW—FIRST SHOWING IN HONGKONG

Viviano Romance Christian Jacq in  
"CARMEN" A French Picture

★ ★ ★

# WOMANSENSE

★ ★ ★



## Herbs and French Cuisine

WITH a twinkle in his eye, Chef Michaud consented to answer some questions. "What herbs do I consider the most important, Madame? In the French cuisine we use much thyme, marjoram, and sometimes the mint. In the French omelette fines herbes, for example, we use as a filling a blend of fine-chopped fresh herbs—parsley, chervil and chives taste very good together."

"How about the bouquet garni, Monsieur?"

"That is a convenient assembly of seasonings to use in making a soup or a sauce. For example, in a small piece of cheese cloth we tie a little thyme, a bay leaf and some peppercorns. We drop this in the boiling soup or sauce, and when done we lift it out and it is not necessary to strain the sauce to remove the seasonings. I think the housewife should use the bouquet garni. It is a time saver, and gives a good flavour. And there is something else that brings out the natural flavour of foods. It is the Chinese powder which has been commercialized by the Americans."

"You mean monosodium glutamate?"

### A Simple Powder

"Ah oui, but we do not use such big words for a simple powder. It is very good to use especially for a bland soup that otherwise might taste a little flat."

"He picked up a basket filled with little brown bulbs. 'Do you know these, Madame?' 'Why, those are shallots.'"

"Oui, Madame, the shallots. What we chefs consider indispensable to the making of many fine sauces. For example, it is impossible to make a fine sauce Bercy unless you have shallots. And many fish sauces need them also. The shallot is a vegetable unique. It tastes a little like onion, a little like garlic, but it does not taste like either one. Here is one of Chef Michaud's favourite home dinners."

**Dinner**  
"Poor Man's Soup"  
French Bread  
Paprika Schnitzel  
Buttered Thin Noodles  
Green Peas  
Tossed Lettuce Salad  
Macedoine of Fruits  
Coffee, Tea or Milk  
All Measurements Are Level

**"Poor Man's Soup"**  
Wash, clean and thin-slice 4 leeks with 4 in. of green tops. Peel and slice 2 Bermuda onions. Wash, peel and slice 4 medium-sized white potatoes. Combine in 2 qt. kettle. Add 1 tsp. salt, 1/2 tsp. pepper, 1/2 tsp. curry seasoning, 5 c. hot water or light soup stock. Cover and boil until vegetables are tender. Put through ricer or food-mill. Return to kettle. Add 1/2 c. cream, top milk or undiluted evaporated milk. Bring to boil. Add 1 tsp. minced chives or parsley and serve garnished with small croutons.

### Paprika Schnitzel

Order a 1 1/2 lb. veal steak or cutlet sliced 1 in. thick. Dust with salt, sear 1/2 min. sides with paprika. Peel and fine-chop 8 medium-sized onions and 1 small section garlic. In heavy 9 in. frying pan, melt 2 1/2 tsp. butter. Add onions and slow-cook until softened. Add veal steak. Cover and slow-simmer for 15 min. Then add 2 tsp. water and turn steak over. Slip an asbestos mat or metal cooking plate under frying pan to keep heat low. When fork-tender (about 30 min) remove meat. Add 1/2 c. thick cream to mixture in frying pan, and heat and stir until very hot. If too thick add a little milk or soup stock. Serve over the steak.

### Macedoine of Fruits

Combine equal parts diced tinned pears, tinned pineapple and halved fresh strawberries. Add 1 tsp. grated orange rind and pineapple juice to not quite half cover. Chill and serve in sherbet glasses, a strawberry atop of each.

### Trick of the Chef

In making Macedoine of Fruit, add a few pieces of stewed rhubarb with a little of the juice.

## Tips on Applying Perfume



Apply perfume with a light hand if you want to achieve the desired subtle effect. A dab behind the ears and at the wrists is enough.

By HELEN FOLLETT

TO BE perfectly, deliciously perfumed is a subtle art. American women are often inclined to be lavish with it, while the thrifty French lovely—and she is economical even if she has money—uses it with the utmost discretion and restraint. A suggestion of a sweet scent is intriguing; too much is devastating and is considered somewhat vulgar.

### Good Buys

Sachets are good buys, just the thing for the girl who has to keep a watchful eye on the beauty overhead.

### Part of You

To have perfume an abiding part of you, don't forget the final touch when you're dressing—a drop or two back of the ears, a drop or two on the back of the hands. One should have a toilet water of the same scent and also sachets. Many perfume chemists package all three of these interesting forms of scented aromas. Keep the extract in an atomizer. Spray neck, chest and arms after your bath and friction it in. The warmth of the flesh will cause the alcoholic content to evaporate, only the sweet odours will remain. Spray the clothes in your closet at night

## Summer's Last Minute Additions

IN supplementing their summer collections with last minute additions, New York blouse houses show what new fashions they consider important enough to rush through for presentation before autumn. In most cases the ideas being registered now will be expanded upon for the coming lines. Here are a few of the high points of these summer additions:

**DOUBLE LAYERS** of silk chiffon is one of a new group of cotton ribbing finished sweaters blouses. End-to-end silk is also used in this manner with skirt to match and more silk shows up in a number of scoop neck natural pique skirts and blouses. Several new sheers have been added, among them a drop stitch shirring with pique collar and cuffs and striped wavy, batiste with pinpoint pique bib.

**SLEEVELESS AND DRESSY** sheer nylon blouse has been popular since it was added a short while ago. The blouse has a pout or ruffles as a jabot and also comes in organdie. Also in the dressy vein is a jewel buttoned organdie blouse with full three-quarter sleeves ending in a deep, bell-like cuff. More tailored is a new, sleeveless pique overblouse with a slightly flared peplum and removable bow under the wide collar.

**SILK SHIRTS** is a really elastic mould is slanted at the summer sportswoman. They follow up the earlier success of another tailored silk broadcloth, this with pull through tabs on slit pockets. Also new in the way of prints is a modern motif used for a fancier blouse with velvet ribbon run through loops along the brief sleeves and round neck.

**BLACK OVER WHITE** double layered sheers is a way of latching on to this summer colour promotion. The black voile blouse has a white bow collar and cuffs and the full black skirt has a white base. Solid and plaid blouses have been keyed to a plaid organdie skirt for a matching match group and news in the moderate price bracket is provided with a printed silk organdie blouse which also can be teamed to a matching skirt.

## TWO METHODS TO TREAT HEADACHE

By H. N. BUNDESEN, M.D.

CERTAIN types of headache are thought to have their cause in an allergic reaction. Recently, an attempt has been made to deal with them by desensitizing the patient in much the same way as people with hay fever are treated by desensitizing shots of pollen.

In the case of headache victims, the substance used was histamine. Histamine is a substance normally present in the body in small amounts. An excessive amount of histamine often develops in persons who are allergic or hypersensitive, and it is thought that in many cases the headaches may be due to an excess of histamine. By giving injections of histamine in gradually increasing amounts the patient comes to tolerate it better, and the headaches are sometimes relieved.

### Treated by Injections

Sixteen patients who had suffered from headaches for more than a year, were treated by injections of histamine under the skin. Two injections a day were given for the first ten days, the amounts being gradually increased. From the tenth day onward, only one injection a day was employed. A total of about 25 days of treatment was utilized.

Twelve of the 16 patients showed prompt improvement. In one case the disorder was made worse so that the treatment had to be stopped. In three cases there was no benefit.

### The Better Treatment

There are certain preparations known as antihistamine drugs which seem to ward off the effects of excessive histamine. Antihistamine preparations were tried in 20 patients with severe headache, and only four seemed to have benefited to any degree. Hence, it would seem that in these cases, the desensitizing treatment with the injections of histamine is better than the attempt to combat it with antihistamine drugs after it was formed in the body.

## BARBARA GOES FOR TRADITION



PICTURE BY JOHN FRENCH.

By ANNE EDWARDS

APPROPRIATELY escorted, without planning what would look best underneath.

Barbara Goalen steps from the limousine into the first round of her London season. Against the traditional background of young men in grey top hats, shiny cars and green lawn, Barbara wore a white embroidered Stebel muslin dress, with a shawl collar and a large white carnation tucked into the neckline. Her accessories: a black cartwheel straw hat, black patent leather belt, long black gloves and court shoes.

### Ignored...

TOO MANY were party frocks that were low-necked back and front.

TOO MANY wore hats that flopped and bounced as they walked, weighed down with immense elaborate roses.

TOO MANY followed the new fashion for filmy chiffon dresses

And some of the smartest women there did not follow the tradition at all. There were many who wore neat, de-silk dresses or suits with small formal patterns, high necks, long sleeves, and either small white straw hats or large black velvet ones.

### Elegant black

Like Merle Oberon for instance, who wore a frock in checked silk, pearls round the tailored collar, and a little coolie hat with a wavy brim.

And there were a few who turned up looking more elegant than most in black.

Like the girl in a slim corded silk suit, with a large swooping vermilion straw hat...The girl

in a simple black silk dress who had a huge pale pink straw hat and pale pink gloves. And the girl who had a picture hat with a black crown and straw-coloured brim, worn with long straw-coloured suede gloves to match.

### Remember...

Fashions to remember: The picture hat in tulle embroidered to look like a cobweb, and decorated with a spider brooch; the colour contrast of pale grey with a lime green hat; the print with a pattern of white lace on grey.

And the way Sonny Blandford wore a lopper which was obviously his own, and play-wright Robert Sherwood looked neatly uncomfortable in a too small one.

(London Express Service)

## Pull Up A Fibre Glass Chair And Sit Down...

By ELIZABETH TOOMEY

New York.

Pull up a fibre glass easy chair and sit down. Or maybe you'd be more comfortable in the sheet metal chair with the hole in the middle. Both are prize-winning designs on display at the Modern Museum of Art.

The chairs are for sale in retail stores too, at surprisingly low prices. They were among the winning designs in the International low-cost furniture design competition sponsored by the museum and by retail stores and manufacturers.

The moulded fibre glass chair, designed by Charles Eames, has been manufactured by the Herman Miller Furniture

Co. The moulded lines of the chair are similar to the original Eames chair designed ten years ago of moulded plywood.

This is the first time fibre glass has been used in furniture. It has a soft, lustrous finish and makes it possible to produce moulded lines at an economical price.

One version of the fibre glass chair has a delicate four-legged framework of metal. Another is supported by a central metal pedestal. Still a third version has wooden rockers fastened to the chair by delicate metal rods.

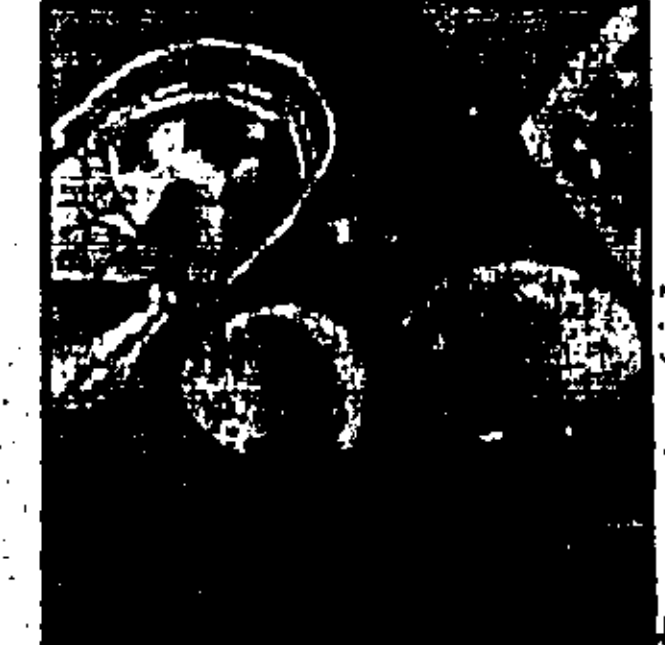
Don R. Knorr of San Francisco curved a piece of flat sheet metal into a chair seat to share first prize honours in the design contest. His chair has been put into production by Knoll Associates. The other first prize winner, George Leonard of Germany, designed a moulded plastic and metal chair that has so far defied American attempts at mass production.

## Italian Satins

A luxury coat collection of bridal dresses which has been showing in New York says a hit with their accounts has been the lovely dull-lustre Italian silk satin. It has been done in an elaborate pearl-embroidered dress, above ankle in front floor-length in back. As in all satins, this one is increasingly popular in off-ones of cream and ivory.

## Gadget of the Week

discovered by JOAN DALE



Carry your eggs without breaking them in the Continental egg carrier which also has a respectable 100-egg capacity. The egg carrier is made of a special plastic material and is designed to keep the eggs fresh and safe.



## AIR FLASHES... the Brab... pigeons... tourists... and jets

NEW PLANES,  
NEW ROUTE  
TO S. AFRICA

AGREEMENT has been reached between B.O.A.C. and South African Airways on the Springbok services to be operated by them in partnership between London and Johannesburg when they both bring new types of aircraft into operation later this year.

Cashing in  
on tourists  
from U.S.

B.O.A.C. plans to introduce a new dollar-earning non-stop service from New York to London in July to meet the increasingly heavy demands for bookings by American tourists.

This new service will be once weekly and will increase B.O.A.C.'s present weekly capacity of 420 Stratocruiser passengers in each direction to 600. Passengers flying from the United States to Britain will make a non-stop 3,400 miles crossing from New York to London and on the return journey will leave London Airport and arrive in New York the same day.

## IN ADDITION

There new London-New York-London flights, which will be in addition to the present daily runs, each way, will achieve a more competitive service on the North Atlantic route during peak tourist periods.

The supplementary Stratocruisers are due to leave London at 10 a.m. each Saturday and New York at 4 p.m. every Sunday.

## Left-hand drive

MR. D. H. PRITT, KC, counsel for the South African Airways, is trying to park his car in the Temple.

A Bar student standing near the Temple entrance, who had been told to park his car in the Temple.

But got out of the car, "I'm sorry," he said, "to do that sort of thing alone."

Copped the student in reply, "What can you really do?"

A fellow-traveller.

B.O.A.C. will fly new Handley Page Hermes pressurized landplanes three times weekly in each direction via Tripoli, Kano, Leopoldville and Livingstone (Victoria Falls).

S.A.A., using pressurized Lockheed Constellation 749, A's in place of Super Constellation, will operate three times weekly in each direction via Nairobi, Khartoum and Rome. Both routes will be flown without night stops.

## Speedier

This pattern is designed to make the best use of the new type of aircraft now available to the public, and to provide a speedy and comfortable service between London and Johannesburg, along both the public with a choice of Africa.

The pattern may vary the pattern between the two routes at any time to suit the traffic demand and other considerations.

S.A.A. will introduce their new Constellation 749, A's in place of Super Constellation, on August 20, when the Skyliner service will be replaced by a Constellation service.

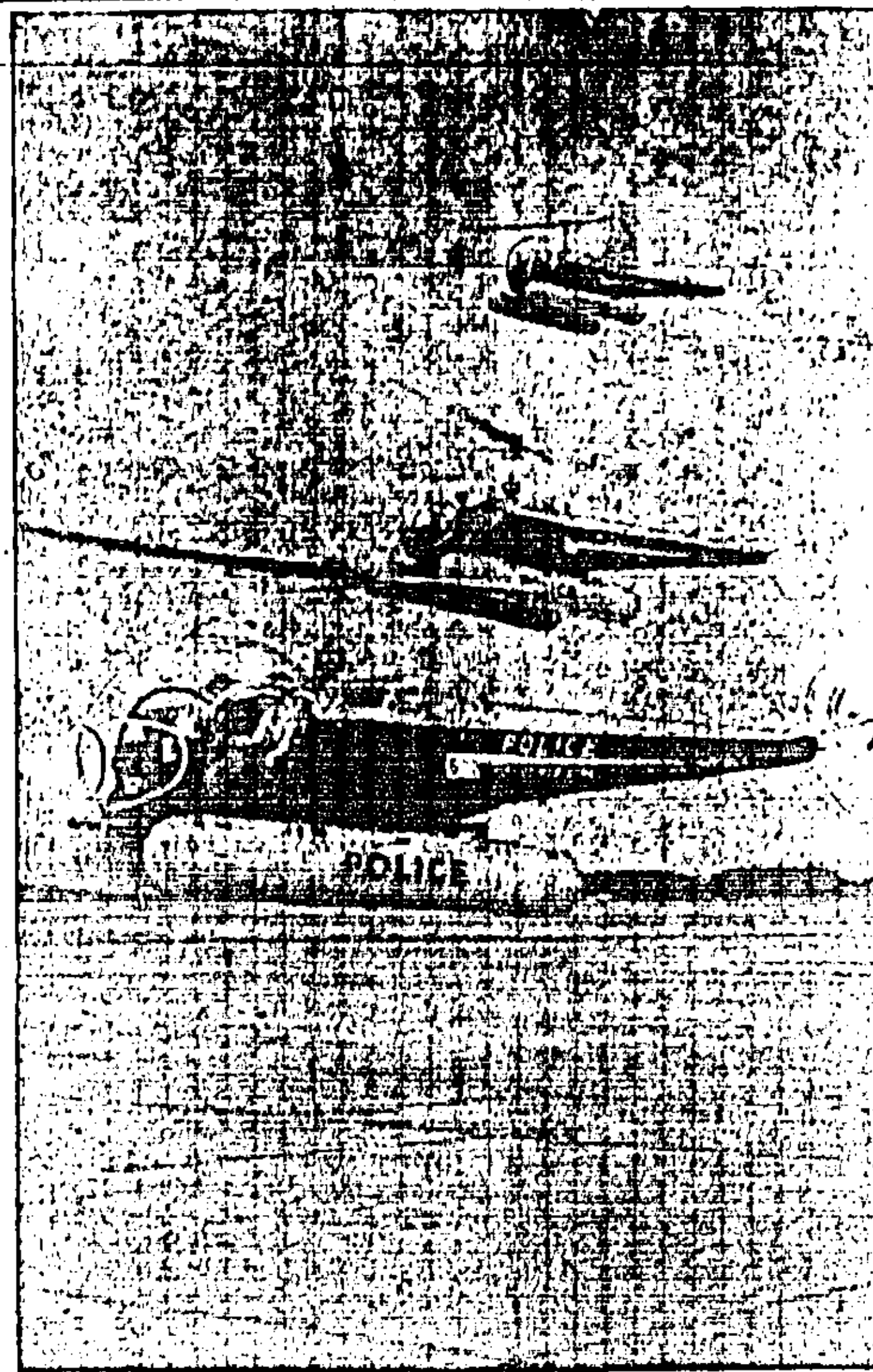
The weeks later all three weekly S.A.A. services will be carried out by Constellation.

In August or September the B.O.A.C. will discontinue the B.O.A.C. S.A.A. flying-boat service between London and Kano, and the York long-haul service between London, Kano, and Accra.

## ... and competitive

Two of the four Hermes services a week in each direction between London and Nairobi will call at Entebbe in case for the important Uganda traffic. The frequency of the Hermes services terminating in West Africa will be adjusted to suit traffic demands.

(London Express Service)



**HELICOPTERS**... Three Bell 47D1 de luxe helicopters hover in formation near Niagara Falls, N.Y., prior to heading for New York City for police duty there. The 'copters are equipped with pontoons for over-water operation, and they'll be used for rescue, search and traffic control.

## THE LOONY LINGO OF JETMEN

Old hose nose chomps  
on the binders

OLD Hose Nose came squirting in, chomped on the binders, climbed out and made for the squirrel cage. "There I was fat and flute happy at 40,000 feet and all a sudden the oil burner quit," he exclaimed.

## WOMEN AND MONEY

AFTER a month in England, Mrs. Dorcas Campbell, vice-president of an American bank, flew home. Before leaving she gave this advice:

"English women should take much more interest in money. Mostly they sit at home and deal with domestic finance. Few invest for themselves. The trouble is that they have been told they have no heads for money matters. And they have believed it."

(London Express Service)

## Brain department

The "squirrel cage" is the brain department where maintenance men, engineers and the like work on mechanical and flight problems.

Our hero allows he was "fat and flute happy" when he was flying everything okay and was doing all the tricks in the book. The "flute" is the head of the control stick.

The "oil burner" quit. An "oil burner" is a jet engine which burns kerosene.

This particular glossary of jet terms was assembled by Republic Aviation Corp. field representatives stationed at Air Force F-81 Thunderjet bases.

## More expressions

The F-81 comes apart where the tail section and main fuselage section join. The point where they join is called, by jet folk, the belly band.

Then there are other fancy expressions. The cockpit instrument panel with its dials, lights and what have you is called the pin-ball machine. Control panels with their knobs and switches are called consoles.

An engine, besides being called an oil burner, is a blow torch, and throttle controls are called go-handles. The boost system that helps pilots move the controls is called a muscle stretcher.

Quite a gadget, the squirrel job, that is, the jet plane.

Brab may tour  
Britain

HAVING successfully completed landing and take-off trials at London Airport, Britain's giant airliner, the Bristol Brabazon, is now undergoing thorough inspection and tuning up before embarking on the next phase of its flight test programme, which will include a number of endurance flights.

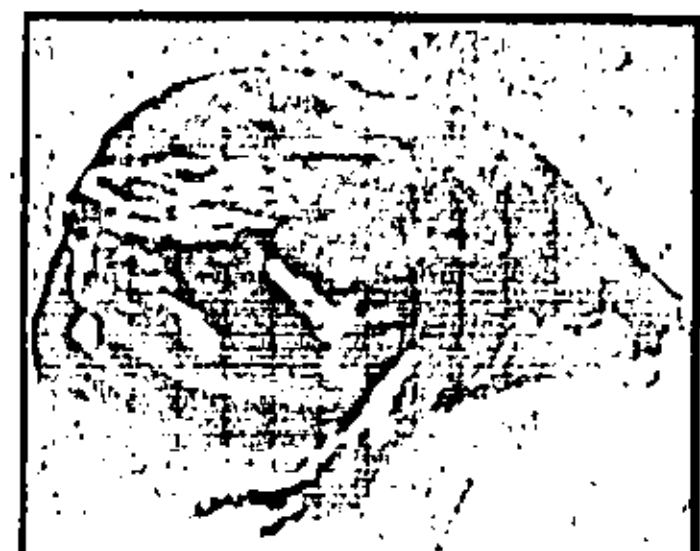
It is expected that during these test flights the Brabazon will fly over some of the major centres of population in Britain.

Mr. A.J. Pegg, chief test pilot of the company, has expressed complete satisfaction with the Brabazon's performance at London Airport. The landing and take-off runs of 1,200 to 1,400 yards were considerably less than the landing and take-off runs of other four-engine aircraft now in service.

It is believed that the Brabazon could operate from virtually any civil airport of first-class international standard.

Flight testing so far has been largely confined to the south of England and the need to concentrate exclusively on the long and rigorous programme of flight testing has precluded visits to other civil airports.

Flights over the larger towns will be made as an integral part of the flight test programme and the aircraft will return on each occasion to Filton. Transatlantic or continental flights, held no place in the immediate programme.

FROGS HAVE  
'PICS' NOSES

## FOUR little African frogs

Four of a type not previously seen in the Zoo, will be on exhibition soon at the reptile house.

They are "pig-nosed" frogs, and arrived by air as a gift from Mr. B. L. Mitchell, of Bulawayo, Nyasaland.

The frogs are expected to give visitors a laugh because of their grotesque appearance. Their eyes are large, and their noses something like the snout of a pig.

Odd feature about these frogs is that they cannot jump, their method of progression being a slow waddling crawl.

(London Express Service)

SAUCERS?  
THEY DO  
NOT FLY

FLYING saucers, "seen" by hundreds of people all over the world, do not exist.

The Inter-Services Aircraft Recognition Journal published by the Air Ministry says: "It is significant that in Britain, where there are thousands of trained and experienced observers, very few 'saucers' have been reported."

"No Royal Observer has sighted, much less reported one, and until they do, we think everyone may rest assured that the flying machines, celestial or supernatural, do not exist."

## Our advice is...

"Our advice to anyone who may think he sees flying saucers is to do what General Hoyt S. Vandenberg, Air Chief of Staff, U.S.A.F., did when he was flying a B-17 bomber one night in 1947, when the 'saucer' scare of that year was at its height.

"A strange disc-shaped light was observed to pass by at great speed. Instead of calling the nearest tower and reporting the 'saucer', the General gently moved his head about and found he could bend the 'saucer' to his will, making it appear and disappear as often as he wished.

"It was merely the reflection of a light upon the windshield."

(London Express Service)

Goldwyn and Korda  
chums again • Cripps'  
cures • St Matthew's mag'

TRAVEL agencies in London report that the Korean affair has caused American businessmen to cancel trips to Europe.

Say Cook's: "There is no scare, and business people seem to be the only ones affected. The proportion of passages cancelled is small."

Airlines and shipping companies are not suffering. The Queen Elizabeth has just left New York with every berth filled.

In New York there are waiting-lists for eastward-bound ships and aircraft.

## Lessons for Cripps

EVERY week Sir Stafford Cripps goes to a cream-painted house in Holland Park, named after his wife. It is

the house where he learned to play bridge. He has just left New York with every berth filled.

He is leaving the show in four weeks' time—some if a substitute can be found. "But my understudy will take over then if no substitute is available."

Reason Miss Withers has decided to leave her husband is sick in New York. They have been married only six months.

They had disagreed—vigorously and colourfully—over Korda's big new production of The Elusive Pimpernel. Goldwyn, holding an option on the American rights, saw the first completed version, demanded alterations. Cross-lawsuits were begun.

Thus, showing of the picture, which cost more than £250,000, has been held up many months. David Niven and Margaret Leighton have made retakes of several scenes.

"Mr Goldwyn wanted certain things put into the Pimpernel," said Korda today. "These things are now in it."

## Magazine Gospel

STREAMLINE presentation of the Gospels is being pioneered by the Bible Society. Next month 100,000 copies of St. Matthew's Gospel in magazine form go on sale, price 6d.

The magazine's title, The Man in the Street, is imposed on a photograph of two men in discussion beneath the crucified figure of Christ on a church wall. Photographs illustrate the text.

The other Gospels are also being prepared for magazine issue.

The rose of the year EXPERTS describe it as "the finest true red rose ever grown." It was at the National Rose Society's show and is called Cinnabar.

It is a superb, rich scarlet rose with delicate scent was awarded the gold medal. Cinnabar is the result of 20 years' patient work by growers in Germany. For amateurs there are only a few thousand plants, at 10s. 6d. each.

## Incidental intelligence

ASKED if "guess" (in the sense of "guess" or "believe") is good English, the conductor of a popular educational column answers, "Not terribly. Just awfully, we presume."

The Ottawa Citizen.

(London Express Service)

## TO LEAD ISRAEL ORCHESTRA



After a four-month tour of Europe, Dr. and Mrs. Serge Koussevitzky, flew back to the U.S., landing at a New York airport. Dr. Koussevitzky announced that he and Leonard Bernstein will conduct the Israel Philharmonic Orchestra in most of the concerts of its American tour next winter under the sponsorship of the American Fund for Israel Institutions.

## Explosion Every 3 Minutes



Firemen in Ypsilanti, Mich., pour tons of water on the flaming hulk of a gasoline truck which was wrecked after its rear wheels snapped off. There were five explosions in 15 minutes, damaging buildings a block away, before firemen brought the blaze under control.

## K. O. CANNON... THE RIDDLE OF THE ROME REBELS





SHOWING  
TO-DAY**LIBERTY**At 2.30, 5.15,  
7.30 & 9.45  
P.M.

GREAT WALL PICTURES PRESENTS

**"AWFUL TRUTH"**

說謊世界

A Chinese Picture in Mandarin Dialogue

Added: Latest Paramount Newsreels

Film Record of The Whitsuntide Red Show in Berlin.  
French Commando Action Against Red Rebels in Indo-China

NEXT CHANGE

**MORE OF THAT "Dear Ruth" FUN!!!**

WILLIAM HOLDEN · JOAN CAULFIELD · DE WOLFE

FREEMAN · ARNOLD · EDWARD

**Dear Wife**FOR THE HOWL OF YOUR LIFE!  
ARLEEN WHELAN · MARY PHILLIPS · RICHARD MATHIAS · RICHARD HAYEN— SPECIAL SUNDAY MORNING SHOW —  
At 12.30 p.m. At Reduced Prices!**TECHNICOLOR CARTOONS**  
Presented by Paramount Films**QUEEN'S ALHAMBRA**

AIR-CONDITIONED

SHOWING TO-DAY AT 2.30, 5.15, 7.20 &amp; 9.30 P.M.

TECHNICOLOR SHOW OF SHOWS!  
EAGLE FLIGHT MIRACLES MUSICAL!**THE WIZARD OF OZ**

JUDY GARLAND

BILLY BOSTON · RAY BOLGER · BETTY HOLT · JACK HALLY

A NEW · COLLECTOR · WARE · MULTICOLOR · DISPLAY

ADDED at the QUEEN'S Academy Award Technicolor Cartoon

**"THE LITTLE ORPHAN"****ORIENTAL**

AIR-CONDITIONED

Take Any Eastern Tram Car or Happy Valley Bus

SHOWING TO-DAY: 2.30—5.30—7.30 &amp; 9.30 P.M.

THE TRUE AND SAVAGE STORY OF BILLY THE KID

**THE KID FROM TEXAS**

AUDIE GALE

MURPHY · STORM

LIBERTY DEKKER · SHEPHERD STROUDWICK

SHOWING TO-DAY AT 2.30, 5.20, 7.20 &amp; 9.30 P.M.

**MAJESTIC**

AIR-CONDITIONED

He dared death to stay this She-devil—the Female Voice of Death—who killed men and drove them mad!

**Tokyo Rose**

BYRON BARR · OSA MASSEN · DON DOUGLAS

RICHARD LOO · LOTUS LONG · "TOKYO ROSE"

Directed by LEW LANDERS · A PINE-TOMAS Production

COMMENCING SUNDAY

SUNDAY EXTRA SHOW AT 12.00 NOON!

MARGARET LOCKWOOD in

**"MADNESS OF THE HEART"****WAR OF PEACE**

Cummings

disguised as

Molotov,

penetrates to

the centre of

the Kremlin

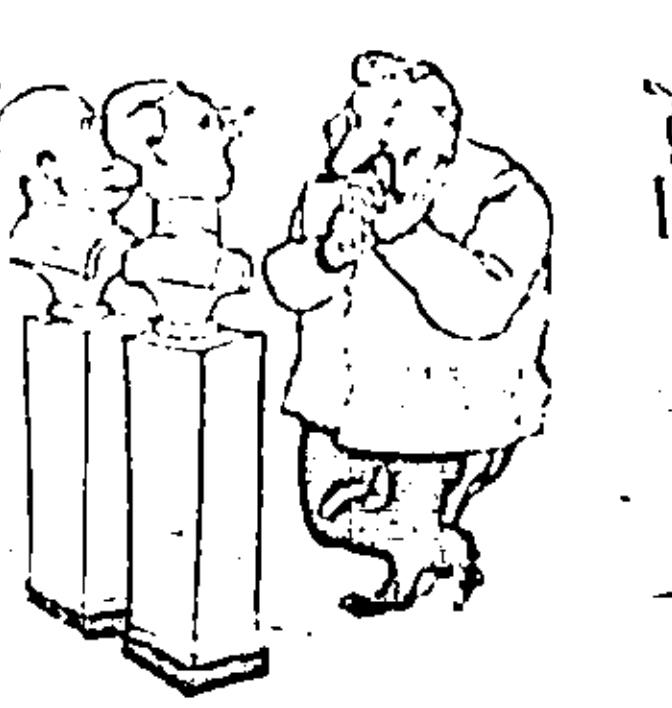
for clues



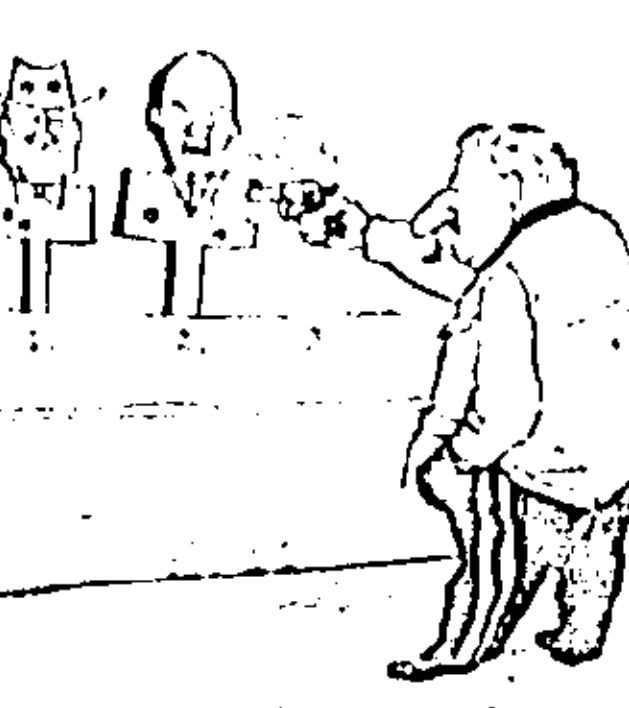
10 a.m. Situation looks grave



But at 11.0, drinks Bronx cocktail and eats hamburger with enjoyment



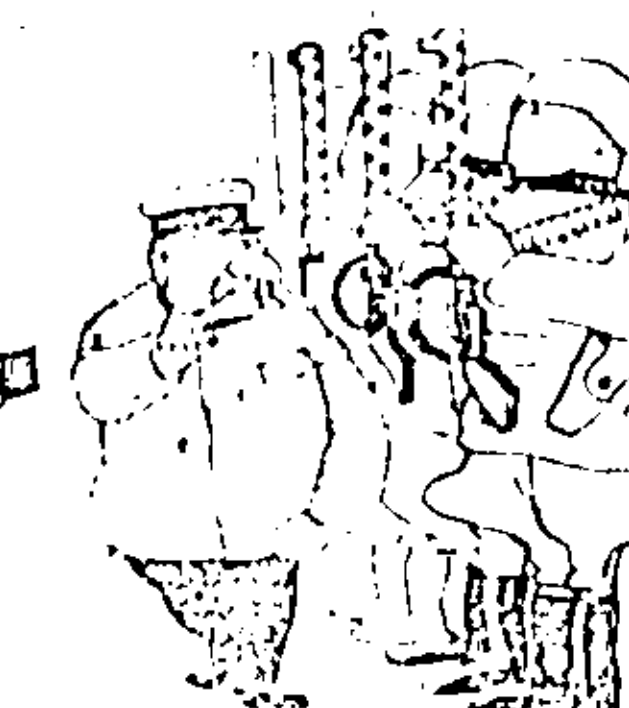
and contemplates, sombrely, busts of Hitler and Mussolini



1.0: sinister development practices on private shooting range



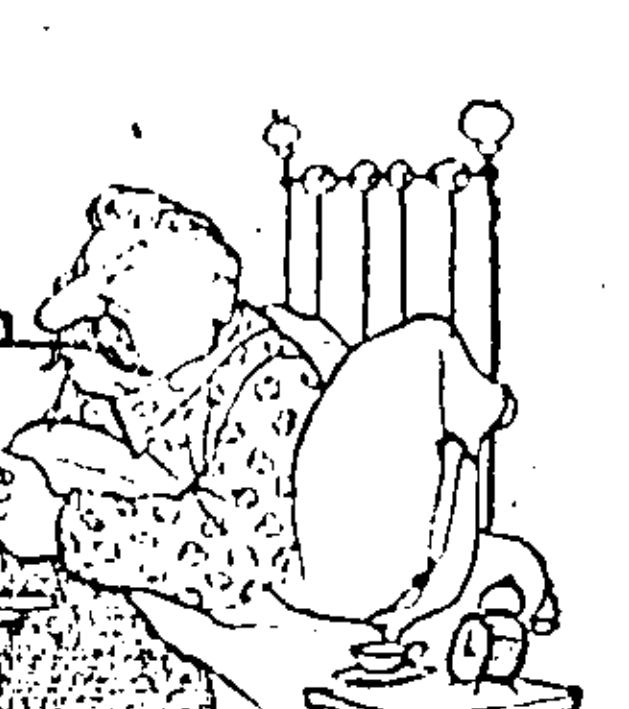
better news after lunch: streams "Rule Britannia" on loudspeaker



and at 5.0—warning sign: sinister detachment of Peace Marchers in Red Square



however, at bedtime, the future is still uncertain



London Express Service

**MICHAEL ARLEN**

the best-selling novelist of the 'Twenties and 'Thirties is back in England after eight years. To-day he writes his impressions of

**MAYFAIR, 1950**

WE were standing outside the hotel where I am staying. The tall trees in the Park looked alert and cheerful, the cheery faces of red buses made a fine show on Park Lane, and the young policeman on point duty—who looked somehow smaller than policemen were when I was young—tried to stifle a yawn.

"Like being back in London again?" my young companion asked.

"Enormously. I've just had a nice glass of warm beer—very tasty."

But my heart was not in the beer.

Warm beer and tepid coffee, rolled umbrellas and well-worn gloves, agreeable chaps in bowlers and tranquil ladies with excitable hearts, Harry Preston taking Arnold Bennett and me to the Carpenter's Beckett fight, tidy week-end matrons with feathered hats quoting Coventry Patmore, pretty ladies in immaculately dressed in fashions of bad taste as decreed by Chanel.

Our Lord 1922, in the year of the Carpenters Beckett fight, tidy week-end matrons with feathered hats quoting Coventry Patmore, pretty ladies in immaculately dressed in fashions of bad taste as decreed by Chanel.

More than eight years ago, when I had left England, Mary had been a glorious young woman of 20 and as shining-bright as the silver coin we can no longer afford. But all men in their fifties tend to reflect I fancy, the fact that young people simply will not stay young.

"You are indignant, aren't you?" I said.

She smiled, she laughed outright.

"Michael, we really enjoy it—being indignant. We'd feel quite lost without our indignation—I'm positive. But it's really only about little things—like having no money to waste and things like that. Golly, what I'd give to be able to waste something again!"

"But we're still the same about big things—like being rather ashamed at having to admit that there's really only one country in the world, in spite of everything, to live in."

"I hope the day will never come," I said, "when English people, Tories and Socialists

alike, stop being as conceited about their modesty as the Americans are about their industrial progress."

"Looks," said Mary, "there's one of the little things we enjoy feeling indignant about."

A large man had come out of the hotel, a florid and fully bloated with all the earmarks of a distressed area dressed up to welcome a Royal visit. He strode across to large and delicious limousine.

"One of our new bosses," Mary said.

"What, yours?"

"England's. But, of course, we don't admit it—we call them a New Type of Business Man of New Blood. A spot of New Blood just like him bought our money for offices when father couldn't keep it up any longer—and daddy has developed quite a habit of trying not to look that shiny new office-building as he walks through Berkeley Square."

THIRTY years ago, in the shadow of Lansdowne House brooding over its impending dissolution to make way for a more modest and productive palace, how many cosy evenings I had spent in that grey, inconvenient, happy home of Mary's parents.

We weren't such young fools, mind you, as not to be aware of a changing world. But we did not realise that changes which seem to have happened gradually in the history-books are catastrophically quick when they happen to us.

So my friends' home was now a busy hive of business for progressive and efficient planners. Well, my friends weren't efficient planners—just people who had come into a little money, a little land, a few paintings, a few harmless rhymes, a pleasant tradition or two, and no ability at all to give a florin in marriage to a half-crown with a view to breeding lovely, lovely guinea.

"You look remarkably sulky," Mary said.

"I'm thinking a snobbish thought. What is your father up to these days?"

"Trying to sell a new kind of nursery gramophone which won't break, anyway not bang off. But though daddy was a dam good farmer he isn't really a first-class risk as a business man."

My old friend George had always been, even as a boy, a "typical gentleman of the old school." And that means what it means, maybe, a man who is never willing to tell a lie about others and never willing to face the truth about himself.

**A PROPHET?**

That, if true, could explain much. Could it be that this hereditary dilemma, by adding the bar sinister of mental constipation to the bright stripes of the Old School Tie, has helped the phenomenal growth of the Socialist Party from infancy to immaturity?

"Let us," I said, "have a drink."

But Mary had to get back to her work in a typewriting bureau.

"Do write a novel," she urged, "so I can type it—with two carbons, what's more—and buy a new hat. Stop being so lazy, Michael. Mother says that before I was born you used to write the dirtiest stories about a Mayfair that didn't exist."

"Dear me," I said, "I must have been a prophet."

(World Copyright Reserved—London Express Service)

FOUR CARTOON by OSBERT LANCASTER



"Just as one was beginning to feel that France was her- self again with three Govern- ments a week, those wretched Koreans must needs up and start a civil crisis."

**LONESOME GIRL IS SENSATION ON THE AIR**

By FREDERICK COOK

NEW YORK.

THE psychologists and the psychiatrists, and Dr. Kinsey, too, may make what they can of it. But the fact remains that for millions of American radio listeners—all men—the Lonesome Gal is the biggest thing on the air.

Every weekday night, wherever they may be, men in hordes switch on to listen to a girl with a husky contralto voice, which she somehow seems to be directing straight to them and them alone, whispering enticingly gushy senti- ments.

"Hello," says the voice. "This is your lonesome gal. How are you tonight? Tough day? Feet ache? Well, just remember this—your lonesome gal loves you, more than anything else in the world. You won't forget, will you?"

In Army barracks and lonely prairie farms, in college dormitories by the hundred, in the smoking cars on the transcontinental trains, this is the programme of the day for men and boys of all ages and sizes.

In The Lonesome Gal they apparently find an in- definable something that is missing from real life.

Who is she? And how did it all begin?

She is tall and dark and more than a little good-looking. Her name is Jean King. She is 32 years old and lives in some style in Hollywood.

She does not care to tell too much about herself. "I am a symbol," she says, "not a person. I exist in their imagination, that's all. They think of me as their girl, lonely like they are, wanting affection as they do. That's all there is to it."

She is not entirely accurate in that. From her point of view there is a lot more to it—including a fast ascent from obscurity to a big reputation in radio with an assured income of about £40,000 a year.

Born in Texas, she became a singer. She played an occasional bit in a minor Hollywood film. Three years ago, in Dayton, Ohio, she found out what loneliness could be. She did not know a soul in town. An opportunity came to earn a few dollars filling in on a radio programme, introducing records.

"I had nothing much to say," she says, "so I just talked about how lonely I was. I found out that there are a lot of lonely people in this world besides me."

Six months ago she stopped being lonely only in Ohio. She was taken up nationally, broadcast on a regular basis over 67 major stations right across the land. Lonely men in every corner of America can have company now. Her loyal listenership is immense.

Miss King writes her own scripts. She records 285 programmes a week—a different one for each area.

She operates from one of the country's most luxurious studios—in Hollywood, of course—with a microphone of super-sensitivity pitched to gather up and amplify every little whispered nuance in the voice that is magic for millions.

**FOOTNOTE.**—She has one big secret. She is not really lonely. She is happily married—has been for some years—to the producer of her programme, William Rousseau.

(London Express Service)

**KOREA MUST BE OUR NO. 1 TARGET**

Washington.

REPORTERS are taught that it is a crime to start off a despatch with the word "No." I commit that crime today, and I do it gladly.

No unusual or extensive troop movements have been taking place in the Soviet Union either before the Korean blitz or since.

That, I understand, is the verdict of American experts who, in closest collaboration with their British colleagues, watch over what is called the order of battle in the vast Soviet-controlled war.

The Kremlin military leaders have not reinforced their troops west of a line stretching from Leningrad to the Crimea.

Nor are there any signs that they have moved fresh troops into the belt of bases in Eastern Siberia and the Vladivostok Port Arthur area, facing the American Pacific position.

All of which confirms United States diplomats' appraisal that Korea is not part of the Soviet general mobilisation plan, and anything, before.

by SEFTON DELMER

That is in accordance with the latest Soviet policy for the Far East. This was laid down at the Peking conference in November.

Military force, this new directive said, must be used to a much greater extent than hitherto in hastening forward the march of world revolutionary forces in those parts of Asia and South Asia still under the bourgeois capitalist yoke.

Molotov himself, in a speech during the Soviet "general election" campaign this year, referred to the urgent need to liquidate the anomaly of the Korean partition.

Molotov made it clear that Korea was designated by the Kremlin as No. 1 priority target for Communist parties in the East. But he has refrained from committing the Soviet Union to open and official intervention.

He has not matched the American gesture, and, in the view of Washington's ablest Russian specialists, he will not.

For one thing, he does not need to.

From the moment Soviet troops crossed the border into Korea in August 1945, the

Russians have been busy Sovietising North Korea on exactly the same lines as they have Sovietised other satellite States which came under their military domination.

The Soviet occupiers of North Korea stalled in negotiations with the Americans which were to establish an independent Korea, sabotaged United Nations recommendations which followed, and finally established an independent Soviet Republic in North Korea which claimed to rule South Korea as well.

**Have to hurry**

WHEN Russian troops withdrew on October 12, 1948, they left a regime in which—KEY POSTS are held by Soviet citizens of Korean origin; KEY INDUSTRIES are linked to the Soviet economy in mixed Soviet-Korean corporations; BOURGEOIS or otherwise critical elements have been deported for forced labour.

And they left a large army trained and equipped on Soviet lines by Soviet officers.

One of the reasons for the success of the North Korean

troops is that they have had plenty of fighting experience in the Chinese war.

The United States Air Force does not seem to have been as successful in knocking out the enemy tanks as they were in 1944 and 1945.

Spokesmen here blame the weather. But it is possible that the pilots are out of practice.

No doubt they will improve. But they will have to hurry if there is to be any Korean army left for them to support.

Even if American intervention fails to stop the Communists from taking South Korea, it will have achieved one major objective. It will show the Russians that, despite all evidence of internal unpreparedness, the Americans are not frightened of meeting a showdown.

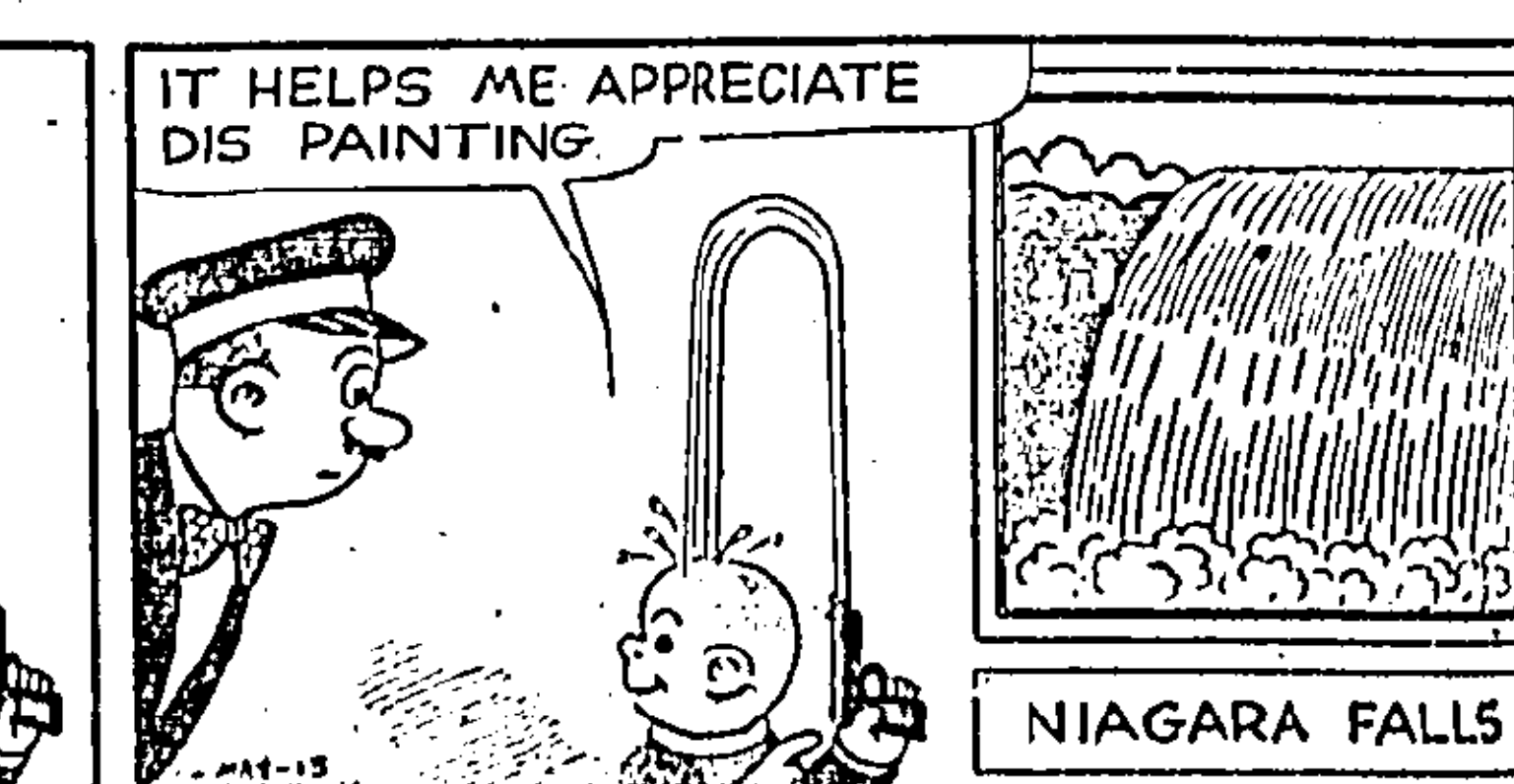
P.S.—There is one man here among the officials in Washington who is not allowing things to worry him. That is President Harry Truman.

(London Express Service)

NANCY

Water-Way to Look at Paintings

By Ernie Bushmiller



**BALD SPOTS!**

Don't let this happen to you!

START USING

**Fitch's**

**HANDRUFF REMOVER**

**SHAMPOO**

"IDEAL" HAIR TONIC

ON SALE AT LEADING STORES

SOLE AGENTS: NAN KANG CO. UNION BLOCK



# "I think we will come out alright" RHEE WANTS ALL KOREA—OR NOTHING AT ALL

## Communists destroyed the 38th parallel

By Jack James

SOMEWHERE IN KOREA, JULY 13.  
THE SOUTH KOREAN PRESIDENT, SYNGMAN RHEE, EXPECTS TO GET HIS COUNTRY BACK AFTER THIS "HORRIBLE WAR," AND HE EXPECTS TO GET IT ALL, NOT JUST THE HALF SOUTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL.

President Rhee said in an interview tonight that "international Communists," who invaded his country on June 25th, have "destroyed the 38th parallel" line of latitude selected as a boundary between North and South Korea. He added, "We have no desire to revive it."

## KOREA STRUGGLE

(Continued From Page 1)

Korea — and disabled three of them.

But American and South Korean forces were still forced to withdraw before numerically superior ground forces, taking up prepared positions behind natural barriers.

For the first time in days, Americans today ranged along the south bank of the Kum River, were not bearing the invasion's brunt.

In the hot sun come tired G.I.s made their way southward for a rest after days of almost continuous battle. Others squatted around, drinking coffee and relaxing a little from the bitter battle they had fought in retreat from north of the river.

### REDS PAUSE

It appeared that Communist units north of the Kum had paused before hurling an all-out attack at the natural quarter-mile wide tank obstacle, perhaps in the hope that a piecemeal movement to the east would make such a frontal assault unnecessary.

Heavy bombers and rocket-firing planes went gunning for tanks and carriers, plastered roads from the north and practically cut some advanced Northern units off from their supply bases.

Field reports reaching Tokyo indicated that the Communist artillery was beginning to feel a shortage of ammunition as the air raiders backed away at communication lines.—Reuter.

### FIRST THRUST

Tokyo, July 13.  
North Korean Communist scouts have thrust to the Kum River in preparation for a mass assault on the American defence line which now guards Taejeon, advised from the front said today.

The threat of two Communist thrusts, one east and west complicated the American situation. One thrust, developing for several days, was in the Chungju sector about 50 miles northwest of Taejeon. The other thrust appeared to be in the Taejeon area, about 30 miles west and northwest of Taejeon, where Allied planes strafed an enemy column.

Along the Kum River 12 to 14 miles north of Taejeon, American Army artillery blasted the enemy rear incessantly while new tanks and guns and infantry reinforcements flowed steadily to the front.

Dispatches reported that pessimism on the front was disappearing as the line neared for a great test against the Communists, and General MacArthur said in a special communiqué: "Each day we reduce the enemy's relative superiority in numbers and weapons."

### NEW COMMANDER

Lieutenant General Walton Walker, new commander of American forces in Korea, established a command post at the front and assumed personal direction of operations in preparation for a major battle.

### HEAVY RAIN

Korea, July 14.  
The Communists moved under the cover of heavy rain to positions on the north bank of the Kum River late last night after the American artillery, poised for what may be a major engagement, had held them off all day.

Front line observers said this morning that the Communists will meet strong American fire in crossing the 200-yard wide muddy Kum from the western sector of the allied front line. The river is an excellent tank barrier when it flows at flood stage. It now is only waist-deep in some places.—United Press.

He expressed the hope that "union of the north and south may be the result of this war." Mr Rhee so far has had no official encouragement from the Americans who are helping his countrymen to fight the Communists.

An official American spokesman said today that as things stand now American forces will be content to throw the invaders back to the border without pressing on into North Korea.

The President is living in a small town in southern Korea, to which he retired soon after the war started.

In a statement early today to Nationalist China's Central News Agency, Mr Rhee declared that the 38th parallel is not a boundary, but a line of latitude.

The South Korean president said he was horrified at reports of the North Korean atrocities. "Why do they do these things? I sometimes think that the Communists are not civilized. I think they destroy civilization. If people have it," he said.

The vigorous, white-haired revolutionary, who kept the idea of free Korea before the world nearly 30 years before he attained partial success in 1948, still keeps busy.

His Cabinet officers and a few American officials know where he is. He had almost as many callers as he did when he lived in "Kyung Mudae," Korea's presidential palace in Seoul.

### Cabinet meetings

Mr Rhee said, "The Cabinet meets here once in a while. I needed on that. Otherwise they couldn't keep me here."

The president also keeps a worried eye on the country's economy which is now faltering under the strain of the war.

He said, "Never fear, the Kremlin's directing the invasion. The Soviet's know it is now or never. We were getting along too well. We had a good election. We had elected their guerrillas."

We were making progress industrially and economically. And the Communists never thought that the United States would take up our case. Who would wea the dropped China like a hot potato?

"And they (the Communists) never thought that the United States would take up our case. Who would wea the dropped China like a hot potato?"

### Clamp down on news from front

Washington, July 13.  
The United States Defence Secretary, Mr Louis Johnson, today ordered the United States Army, Navy and Air Force to clamp down on news about the movement of ships, troops and supplies to the Korean war front.

Mr Johnson sent the Secretaries of the three armed Services a "security guidance" memorandum laying down the rules to be followed in the release of information.

He also included the security restriction imposed by General Douglas MacArthur for the Far East Command.

These regulations are applicable only to the release of information by military sources and are commonly referred to as "censorship at the source."

There are no legal restrictions upon disseminating and publishing news obtained by direct news reporting from whatever source.

There are no censorship laws in the United States with the exception of certain provisions of the Atomic Energy Law governing atomic matters.

During the last war, newspapers and radio stations adhered to voluntary codes governing domestic news reports.

Dispatches from correspondents assigned to war theatres were censored in the field by military censors.—Reuter.

Nations would stand by as they have. Korea has many friends. We are very grateful to them."

### Back 5 years

I asked him, "How far has Korea been set back?" He replied, "It depends on how long the war lasts but already we have set back at least behind 1945 when Korea was liberated."

He named these factors: 1. Bombed or blasted cities, bridges, roads and railroads.

2. Dislocation of people, disruption of industry and commercial enterprise and economic stability.

President Rhee said the only government records he managed to save in his flight from Seoul to here were the history of the Korean independence movement from the Declaration of Independence in 1919 to 1948 and state papers for the 23 months of the Southern Republic's existence before the invasion.

He said, "I even had to leave an autographed picture of President Truman behind me. I had to leave a bust of me."

### Left The Dog

"I had to leave my dog 'Happy'. But I was born an optimist."

He added, "When Communist tanks came into Seoul and we had to give way and run and they marched into Seoul, it was most horrible. I blamed everybody including myself."

"When the people began blaming the government, But I have never lost hope. Now our armies are fighting better and I hear people in the school next door marching and singing and going back and forth. I think we will come out all right."—United Press.

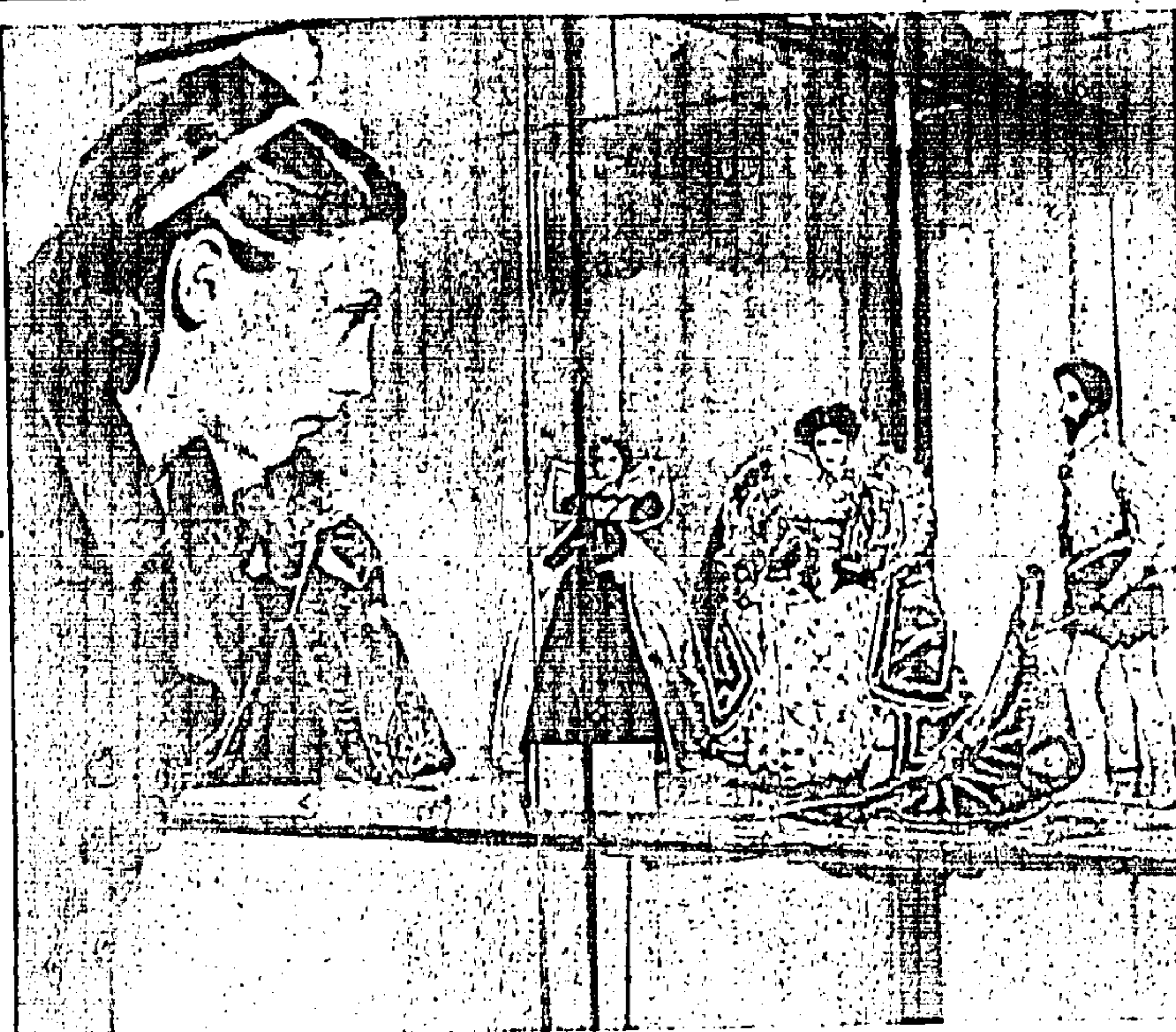
### GOLD PRICE HOLDING

Commercial gold, after experiencing a 20-point jump yesterday compared with its closing rate of Wednesday opened at 530.5, down seven points lower than its closing price of yesterday.

Some operators said this morning because of the official denial by Washington of the rumor concerning the Valley Forge.

The gold market is still affected by international political moves and the Korean war.

Gold reached a high point of \$309 this morning and at 10.30 a.m. was about \$300.



Valerie Jackson, 12, is gazing in fascination at replicas of Queen Elizabeth and Sir Walter Raleigh, dressed in authentic 16th Century costumes, in London. A collection of dolls was shown to the public at the Galleries Lafayette to raise funds for needy children.

## Million sign atom bomb petition

New York, July 13.  
One million Americans have signed the Stockholm petition to outlaw the atomic bomb, sponsors announced today.

Of these 400,000 signatures were obtained after the Korean war started.

Mr Dean Acheson, the US Secretary of State, denounced the appeal yesterday as putting a premium upon bad faith and evasion.—Reuter.

## Russia is playing for more time

London, July 13.  
Foreign Office sources today dismissed speculation that the Soviet Union had put forward suggestions for the termination of the Korean conflict.

It was disclosed that Russia so far had not gone beyond asking elucidation of the earlier British appeal for termination of the Korean war.

This was held in diplomatic quarters as confirmation of earlier beliefs that the Soviet is playing for time and is not ready to commit itself until it has asserted more fully a balance of strength.—United Press.

## No aid for colonies after 1952?

FROM OUR OWN CORRESPONDENT

London, July 13.

Apprehension as to American assistance for British Colonies which will be ceasing after 1952 when Marshall Aid comes to an end was expressed in London today.

Deputy Chief of the E.C.A., Mr Abbot Low Moffat, replying to questions on the subject, said that it all depended on the fate of President Truman's "Point Four" plan for backward territories.

He drew attention to the fact that the Senate Finance Committee last week recommended a cut in the Point Four contribution to \$10,000,000.

Later, he said, that of course the original appropriation might not be needed.

In answer to Lord Hailley, author of the noted "African Survey", he made it clear however, that "unless Point Four is enacted, this particular form of assistance to British Colonies will expire."

### NO STRINGS

Again in reply to Lord Hailley, who expressed apprehension of E.C.A. help and urged its continuance, Mr Moffat said that there were no strings attached to any of this help for Colonies. Reports were called for to make sure there was no wastage.

These questions arose in discussion following an address on "The Marshall Plan and British Aid" by Mr Moffat to a joint meeting of the Royal African and the Royal Empire Societies.

The President said that United States forces would be able to retain a foothold in Korea and carry that foothold as far north as the 38th Parallel, border of North and South Korea.

President Truman said that the Government had under consideration plans for the mobilization of American manpower and industrial resources in the present situation.

He said that although the Government had under consideration plans for every phase of home-front mobilization, it would use them if necessary.

The Government was considering mobilising more men and money behind the Korean war effort and would take any steps necessary to bring it to a successful conclusion.—Reuter.

## Radio Hongkong

It is "Hongkong Calling" — Program Summary: 6.02, Children's Half Hour — "Win the Peace" by A.A. Milne. "The Expedition to the North Pole" by Miss Lee Wai-an and S.K. Lee. "Music Lovers Hour" — Classical and Light Classical Requests. "Vocal Recital by Jan Hu (Tang)" (London Relay); 8.15, Studio Concert with Piano Accompaniment by Betty Brown; 8.30, Orchestral Interlude; 9.40, "Service Quiz" — Conducted by Kenneth Mackenzie (Studio); 9.45, "From the Editorials" (London Relay); 9.50, Weather Report; 9.55, "Songs from 'South Pacific'" (Rodgers and Hammerstein); 9.55, "We Ee to the World News and News Analysis" (London Relay); 10.15, Studio Melodies; 10.30, "The London Light Concert Orchestra" (Studio); 10.45, "Soft Lights and Sweet Music" (Studio); 11.00, "The London Light Concert Orchestra" (Studio); 11.15, Weather Report; 11.30, "Goodnight Music" (Studio); 11.30, "Close Down."

## War—a blessing for Europe

London, July 13.

Military observers said today the Korean war may be a blessing in disguise for the defence of Western Europe against any Soviet aggression. Their hope is that the price of the lessons being learned in Korea will not be too great.

Every mile reeled off by Communist tanks in Korea has exposed the weaknesses in tactical concepts underlying existing perils for Western Europe.

The Red successes have demonstrated the futility of counting heavily on air power to stop armour. It underscored the obvious—that there is no substitute yet for the properly armed and equipped foot soldiers.

Estimates of the number of infantry divisions necessary to defend the West may have to be raised considerably as a result of these lessons.

Training will have to be made more realistic—like world War II British run schools for Allied invasion troops—to prevent green troops from panicking under fire.

There may be new pressure from military men to rearm Western Germany in one form or another to tap one of the world's largest pools of experienced manpower.

A new tank development programme called for by American officers in Germany as much as two years ago, probably will be started following the failure of American armour before the superior Russian tanks in real fighting.

### NO MATCH

American officers, who organised the United States Constabulary in Germany as a special hard hitting armoured force, reported after field tests that American armour was no match for Russian armour, and asked that something be done about it. These officers presently are training European soldiers in the use of that same armour under the military aid programme.

On the other hand experts said the Korean war has brought new appreciation for "old fashioned" weapons.

When the United States began sending F-47 Thunderbolt fighters to Greece and Turkey, Turkey called for faster jet fighters instead. American commanders and combat veterans pointed out that the Thunderbolts still are among the best planes in the air for ground support and tank busting.—United Press.

## Britons Volunteer For Korea

London, July 13.

British wartime airmen have offered to form a fighter squadron with the United States Air Force in Korea, on the lines of the American Eagle Squadron which flew with the Royal Air Force in the last war.

The offer comes from members of the London Brevet Club, a flying club for former members of the Royal Air Force and the Fleet Air Arm. They approached the United States Air Force here, who has forwarded their request to Washington.

So far 50 names of volunteers have been sent forward. "We could get many more," said an official of the Brevet Club, "if there is no objection from the American or British Governments."—Reuter.

## Schuman Plan Discussions

Paris, July 13.

The six-nation conference on the Schuman plan announced today that it was working out a "system of organic co-operation" between the proposed supranational authority and the various governments.

The delegates of France, Belgium, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Western Germany and Italy issued a joint statement reporting progress in the talks before adjourning for the French National Holiday (Bastille Day) and the weekend.

"The most important problems have been cleared up and mutual understanding has been established, which is the guarantee that constructive solutions can be rapidly achieved," it said.—Reuter.

## RALLY and HILL CLIMB

organised by the

H.K. Automobile Association

AUGUST 6

ENTRIES TO, AND ALL DETAILS FROM PEAT MARWICK MITCHELL & CO., TELEPHONE HOUSE, OR DIRECT FROM CHAIRMAN, RALLY SUB-COMMITTEE, T.E. DU TOIT, DIOCESAN BOYS' SCHOOL, KOWLOON.

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"I guess you're right, Dad, there's no excuse for low grades like that—unless maybe you slipped up on some of my homework!"



## Leicestershire 307 For 4

# EVERTON WEEKES HITS HIS 5TH DOUBLE CENTURY OF THE ENGLISH TOUR

Leicester, July 13.

The West Indies today declared their first innings closed at the huge total of 682 runs for the loss of two wickets, and by the close of play Leicestershire, in a slow but sturdy reply, had made 307 runs for four wickets.

Everton Weekes reached his fifth double century of the season when the West Indies continued their innings this morning, and his unbroken partnership with Frank Worrell for the third wicket had reached 340 runs at the declaration, 10 runs short of the West Indies' record stand by the same pair against Cambridge.

Weekes hit 200 and Worrell 341, each hitting one six and 26 fours. After Leicestershire had lost their first wicket for 13 runs, Les Berry (121 runs) and Maurice Tompkin (74) put on 129 runs in the second stand.

The Australian all-rounder, Jackson, after a slow start, was purring in the bowlers' circle and during his innings he reached his thousand runs for the season. At the tea interval Leicestershire had made 170 runs for the loss of three wickets.

## THE SCOREBOARD

WEST INDIES	
1st Innings 682 runs (for two declared)	
LEICESTERSHIRE	
1st Innings	
Berry, c. and b. Valentine 21	
Worrell, c. and b. Valentine 341	
Tompkin, c. and b. Valentine 74	
Marsh, c. and b. Valentine 23	
Palmer, c. and b. Valentine 13	
Jackman, not out 55	
Leider, not out 13	
Extras 233 minutes	
Total (for four) 307	

## AT 9 DRAGONS CLUB

### Services' Open Boxing Tourney To Be Held

The Nine Dragons Club have, in conjunction with Service officials, made arrangements for the sponsoring of an Amateur Open Boxing Competition under the Imperial Services Boxing Association Rules at the Nine Dragons Club, Kowloon.

Preliminary bouts will be held on Wednesday, August 23, 30, and September 6, 13, 20. The finals will be on September 27.

The competition will be restricted to all other ranks of the three Services, and all competitors will be required to complete an entry form giving number, rank, name and Regiment and to sign a declaration certifying amateur status.

The competition will be open to all the recognised eight weights, and a "no contest" in any one weight will be declared if the entrants are less than four in number.

## ENTRIES

Entry forms may be obtained from the Nine Dragons Services Club. These should be completed and returned to the Manager, Mr. Woolman, by 11 p.m. on August 6. Entries received after this date will not be accepted.

All competitors will be required to produce at the weighing-in a medical certificate of fitness signed by his unit Medical Officer. Such a certificate will be required for each subsequent fight of successful competitors.

The weighing-in will take place at 7 p.m. on Tuesday, August 15, in the Nine Dragons Services Club. Upon completion of the weighing-in the draw will be announced.

During the period over which the competition is spread, competitors will be required to weigh in the evening prior to each night's boxing.

Duration of rounds will be preliminary: 3 x 2 min. Rounds; final: 2 x 2 min. Rounds and 1 x 3 min. Rounds.

## Malaya Team Is Still En Route

It is learned that the sports team of the University of Malaya will be unable to arrive here today as expected and the HKU Alumni Association Tea Party, which was to have been held this afternoon in honour of the visitors, has been postponed to Sunday at 4.30 p.m. All members of the Association are invited to attend.



Frank Sedgman jumps the net after his victory over left-hander Art Larsen in a gruelling five sets at Wimbledon. He played throughout the tournament with an injured racket wrist and is still considered by many the best amateur tennis player in the world.

## A REMARKABLE BOY IS FRANK SEDGMAN SAYS ARCHIE QUICK

Twelve months ago an Australian who had just come of age was playing on an outside court at the Wimbledon Tennis Championships in a doubles match. Mr. Frank Sedgman, who was winning these titles half a century ago, said to me: "That young man will be singles champion one day." The young man was, of course, Frank Sedgman, and to believe Mr. Sedgman's sage prophecy, it was not "one day" but only one year before he came to maturity.

A remarkable boy, this Sedgman. Flaxen-haired, sun-tanned, boyish, pigeon-toed, he knows exactly what to do with his racket but he still has a lot to learn about how and where to put his feet. Time and again he was caught cross-legged to lose points which he retrieved only by some of the most superb stroke production I have seen since

Another habit of his, and a dangerous one too, is to casually lose the first two sets of a match before he has actually started. Only from nerve control could survive two such ordeals as he went through in the quarter and semi-finals of the Wimbledon Singles. Firstly, against the very good Art Larsen, he was in arrears 8-10, 5-7, and 0-1 in the third set, but he calmly won through.

Next he dropped behind 3-6, 3-6 and 0-2 to Drobny before he again performed the seemingly impossible. I would have said nothing in the world could have done that to Drobny. What is more, the Czech played those first two sets so perfectly that we were saying it was a massacre. I think Sedgman must be the best Australian since Gerald Patterson.

## WHAT A TEAM!

And what a team the Australians are! I confidently predict that Sedgman, Bromwich, Quist, Hopman, Worthington, Rose, Brown, Harter, Molloy, Sawell, and McGregor will win the Davis Cup from America at Forest Hills. Ted Schroeder or no Ted Schroeder. No country can have been represented by eleven finer men in a single year.

## JOHN MARSHALL TO TOUR JAPAN

New Haven, Conn., July 12. John Marshall of Yale University, who is the chief rival of Hideo Shima for the world freestyle swimming supremacy, said today he will tour Japan this summer with an American team to be sent by the Amateur Athletic Union.

Marshall is a native of Australia and still makes his home there so he will be a representative of Australia in all races in Japan. He will be a sort of one-man team, United Press.

## WORLD SOCCER CUP

# 200,000 Brazilians Go Wild As Spain Is Beaten 6 Goals To 1

Rio de Janeiro, July 13.

Brazil beat Spain by six goals to one after leading 3-0 at half-time in their World Soccer Cup match in Rio today, and sent nearly 200,000 Brazilian spectators wild with delight. At Sao Paulo, Uruguay beat Sweden today by three goals to two after being in arrears by two goals to one at half-time.

Brazil started very hot favourites to beat Spain in their World Soccer Cup final pool match at the giant Municipal Stadium at Rio this afternoon. Odds of three to one were being asked and millions of cruzeiros were staked at these odds.

Three hours before the match was due to begin more than 200,000 people were in the stadium, whistling, laughing and cheering. Most of them had discarded their jackets in the cool but delightfully sunny weather.

Blackmarket ticket operators were doing a brisk trade, the best seats changing hands at 1,000 cruzeiros, nearly seven times their face value. The bright sun looked like being a handicap to the team facing it. What slight wind there was blowing was also against the same side.

## WAIT TWO HOURS

The pitch looked perfect but it seemed from the stands that it had not been watered much and was on the hard side. There seemed little doubt that all world records for soccer goals, receipts and attendance would be broken today. With still two hours left before the kick-off there were about a 100,000 people present.

Brazil were in the lucky No. 1 dressing room but the Spaniards were content with the fact that they occupied the same room they had when they beat England.

There was absolute chaos outside the Stadium. Loudspeaker announcements were made surrounding immediately all the heads of the various police forces. Thousands of police outside were having great difficulty in controlling the vast throng who were battling their way to get in at all costs.

The police were told to stand firm and prevent the crowd from breaking in and especially to see that none got up to the roof of the stand.

## ON THE TOUTS

Thousands of tickets were seized from ticket touters by the police. They were given away free when the game started.

Brazil took the lead when Ademir scored in the 17th minute of the game. Brazil's

## OPEN HKRA SHOOT SOON

Application forms for membership of the H.K. Rifle Association are now available and may be obtained from the Hon. Secretary, Hongkong Rifle Association Headquarters, Hongkong Defence Force, Garden Road. It is hoped to hold the opening shoot on the 1st Tai Tam Ranges on Sunday morning, August 20. Further details of this will be promulgated later.

second goal was scored in the 22nd minute, while the third goal in favour of the favourites was scored in the 32nd minute, giving them a lead of 3-0 at the interval.

Brazil did most of the attacking in the early stages. The Spanish goalkeeper was kept busy but the Spanish defence held firm.

The Spaniards were finding it hard to settle down but went close on one occasion with a rocketlike drive by Zarza but the ball skimmed over the upright.

Players on both sides were making the referee for robust tackling and the play was inclined to be scrappy, with the Brazilians guilty of keeping the ball in their half much of the time. Nevertheless they scored first, in the 17th minute, when Ademir took the opportunity of a lovely pass from the left-winger to ram a fierce drive home. The Spanish goalkeeper was unsighted.

The crowd went wild with excitement at this success.

## BRILLIANT FORWARDS

The Spanish defence tried and tried to check the brilliant Brazilian forward line but the home team kept coming on top and were doing much as they liked.

In a spasmodic Spanish attack, Zarza got through in the centre but he shot straight into the Brazilian goalkeeper's hands. After 22 minutes of the second half, Brazil got another fine goal. It was the left-winger, Chico, who made it and Zezinho put the finishing touches to an excellent movement by netting from close in.

Spain thoroughly deserved their goal obtained by Zarza in the 27th minute of the second half. The Spaniards had not given up trying to penetrate the Brazilian defence and Igor got through to pass to Zezinho, who with a superb scissor kick, put the ball just inside the upright.

In the 70th minute Brazil should have had another goal but the forwards missed a golden opportunity with the Spanish goalkeeper helpless on the ground.

## LIKE HONGKONG

The crowd began to make their way home 10 minutes before the final whistle. Spain also had a chance in the closing stages. Igor hooked the ball over the Brazilian goal when well-placed and then two

minutes from the end Zarza missed an open goal, shooting weekly.

The Brazilians had played splendid football and fully deserved their win. Their speed put the Spaniards off from the start, and the Spanish team seemed tired and played without zest while the home team maintained their high speed throughout the match.—Reuter.

## LEAGUE TENNIS

### South China Win Easily In Senior Mixed Doubles

Six League Tennis games were played yesterday, resulting in no major surprises. In the only Mixed Doubles "A" Division match played, South China, the virtual champions, scored a comfortable win of 8½ sets to 1½ against Ladies' Recreation Club.

Favourites had a field day in the Men's "C" matches. USRC scored a good win over University, while KCC entered the League only this year, did well to take three sets from KCC.

## MIXED DOUBLES "A"

SCAA 8½, LRC 1½. Edwin Teal and Mrs. P. Chow (SCAA) beat Dr. Smart and Mrs. Barry 6-2; beat J. Storey and Mrs. Barry 6-2; beat J. Storey and Mrs. Barry 6-2.

Miss Mok Woon-king and Mr. Leong (SCAA) beat Dr. Smart and Mrs. Barry 6-2; beat J. Storey and Mrs. Barry 6-2; beat J. Storey and Mrs. Barry 6-2.

Gordon Lum and Mrs. J. Knowlton (SCAA) beat Dr. Smart and Mrs. Barry 6-2; beat J. Storey and Mrs. Barry 6-2; beat J. Storey and Mrs. Barry 6-2.

Mr. H. H. Tsou and Y. P. Choy (KCC) beat J. Storey and Mrs. Barry 6-2; beat J. Storey and Mrs. Barry 6-2; beat J. Storey and Mrs. Barry 6-2.

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## American Boxers Want Trip To Festival Of Britain For An Amateur Match

William H. Thomas, America's amateur boxing boss, from Omaha, Nebraska, is in London to talk about a Britain v. United States match here during next year's Festival of Britain.

Mr. Thomas, who speaks with the authority of America's Amateur Athletic Union, of whose boxing committee he is chairman, tells me his countrymen will be "as pleased as the dickens" to take us on at Wembley or anywhere else we care to mention.

"We agreed to come over as far back as last December," he added. "And we are still willing. All we are waiting for is for your amateur boxing association to say the word and sort out the financial arrangements. I reckon for a party of a dozen, the trip would cost about 10,000 dollars."

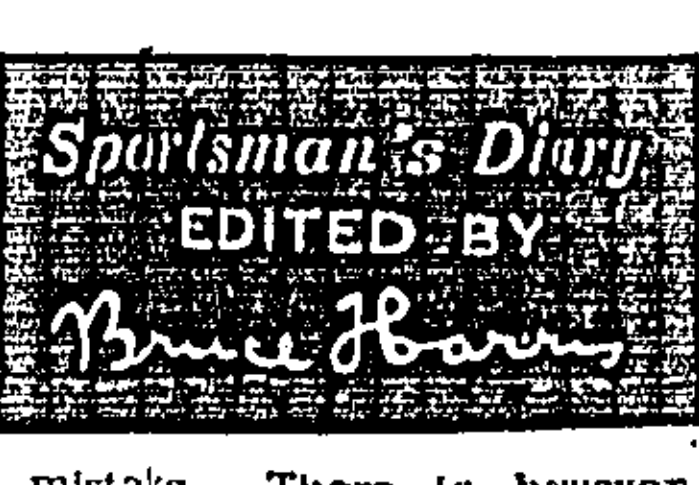
## THE SNAG

That is the snag. The ABA could certainly not afford anything like 10,000 dollars for one match. The only solution—and one which Mr. Thomas has been discussing with Mr. J. O. McInnes, ABA Hon. Sec.—seems to be to have the Americans box additional matches in two other European countries, and for the three "host" nations to share expenses.

For instance, I am pretty certain that the Irish would be willing to take part in a joint venture. Our top amateurs will be boxing in the European championships in Milan next May which might mean putting off an American match here until early June, but I have no doubt the authorities could conveniently stretch the "close season" rule to accommodate such an attractive fixture.

## SINGLES MYSTERY

It is rare for the Wimbledon Executive to be caught out in



"Plate" — with a humorous twist. Somehow as the draw was made Mrs. Chamberlain came out against Miss Ross Dilly.

Two British men lawn tennis players and two girls will be going to America in August for a longer stay than usual—nearly two months. The idea is to give them experience of American players with their high-speed tactics.

"You don't realise how difficult it is to get beyond a certain point if you play only in England," one of our leading players told me. We are beaten by speed.

## MOTTRAM GOING

One of the two men for America will be Tony Mottram. I believe that if it is not too late for the war, Mottram would have been one of the world's top players. He is now 30 and beyond major improvement.

Even so Mottram would make a first-rate captain of the party. With him ought to be sent three young players. Our best have not the slightest chance of getting anywhere in the American championships. Let us acknowledge the fact frankly and admit that our players go over there to learn.

FOUR FOR USA

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## CCC TENNIS TEAMS

The following will represent Craginower Cricket Club in League tennis matches: Mixed Doubles "B" Division v. LNC (away) on July 14: Mrs. C. Craginower and Mr. O. B. Craginower; Mrs. B. B. Craginower and Mr. B. B. Craginower.

CCC v. RASC MATCH

Members of the Kowloon Cricket Club are playing the RASC at tennis on Saturday afternoon at 5.30 p.m. at the ICC. The following are the teams:

RASC: Lieut. Col. Forward, Lieut. Col. Phillips, Major Hawkins, Major Penn, Major Rowley, Major Digby, Captain Wedge, Captain Tapley and the ladies will be represented by Mrs. Forward, Mrs. Hawkins, Mrs. Bushell and Mrs. Tapley.

ICC: McWilliams, McGregor, McGowan, McKinnon, McNeill, Brown, Butler and Glover. The ladies are Mrs. Stokes, Mrs. Fisher, Mrs. Lawless and Mrs. Horman.

## THE GAMBOLS





## Anxiety Over Spread Of Communist Aggression

Washington, July 13. The State Department adviser, Mr. John Foster Dulles, told Republican Senators today that the United States should speed rearmament against the possibility of Communist aggression spreading from Korea to such European trouble spots as Iran and Yugoslavia.

Mr. Dulles' views were given to Republicans at luncheon as an anxious Congress, stung by American reverses in Korea, urged President Truman to step up military spending. Senator Alexander Smith, who arranged the luncheon, said the chief topic of discussion was what American policy should be in case of new Communist attacks.

He asserted: "We don't have one now," United Press.

### SECURITY BAN

Washington, July 13. The Defence Secretary, Louis Johnson, formally ordered the Army, Navy and Air Force today to withhold certain security information about the Korean war to thwart Communist espionage.

While the instructions were largely a restatement of restrictions already imposed by the individual services, they amounted to an answer to Congressional charges that the Defence Department has been too loose with vital information. They will guide the services as to what information can be made public and what should be withheld "to safeguard national security in connection with operations in the Far Eastern command."

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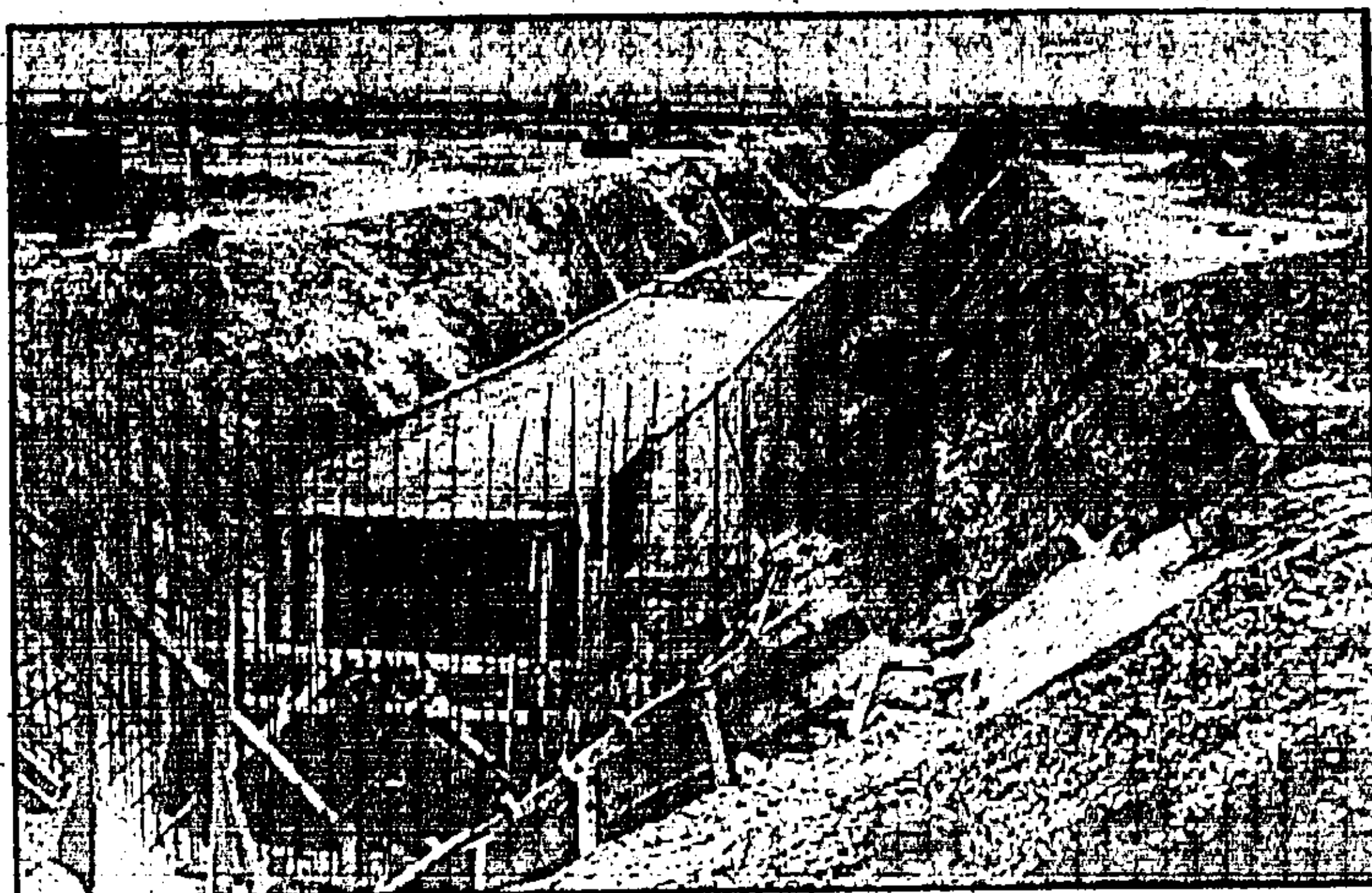
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Livingstone Merchant, Deputy Assistant Secretary of State for Far Eastern Affairs, is the ranking State Department member of the group, and U.S. Navy Captain Albert Murdaugh, of the office of the Secretary of Defence, is the ranking committee man from that agency.

It is understood that the committee has not yet had time to work out the exact relationship it will have with the United Nations at Lake Success. However, officials explained its first job would be to co-ordinate the various offers, some of which are made to the U.S. Government, some to the U.N. and some to both organisations simultaneously.

This committee, according to State Department spokesman Lincoln White, will maintain contact both with General Douglas MacArthur, United Nations commander of the operations against Communist Korea, and with the U.N. headquarters at Lake Success.

Mr. White declined to reveal just what unpublished offers have come in from member nations of the U.N., recalling that Secretary of State Dean Acheson said at his press conference on Wednesday it would be more proper for the nation making the offer, or for the United Nations itself, to make such announcements.

Other American officials indicated that a considerable number of offers of assistance, both military and economic, were being received in Washington and at Lake Success. They said the big job of the new committee would be to decide on the basis of information from General MacArthur, just what type of assistance would be useful.

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Mr. Lie, spurred by reports that the North Koreans had shot American prisoners and that the South Koreans also were indulging in atrocities, sent identical cables to both sides yesterday, asking them to accept the services of the International Red Cross to observe that they enforced humanitarian action to establish measures for the application of the Geneva Convention for protection on both sides of military wounded and sick war prisoners, civilian internees and civilian population and follow strictly the principles of the Geneva Convention in the best means of avoiding such incidents.

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The original "Stockholm Peace Appeal" adopted at a Communist-led World Peace Conference in Stockholm last March seeks to outlaw the atomic bomb.

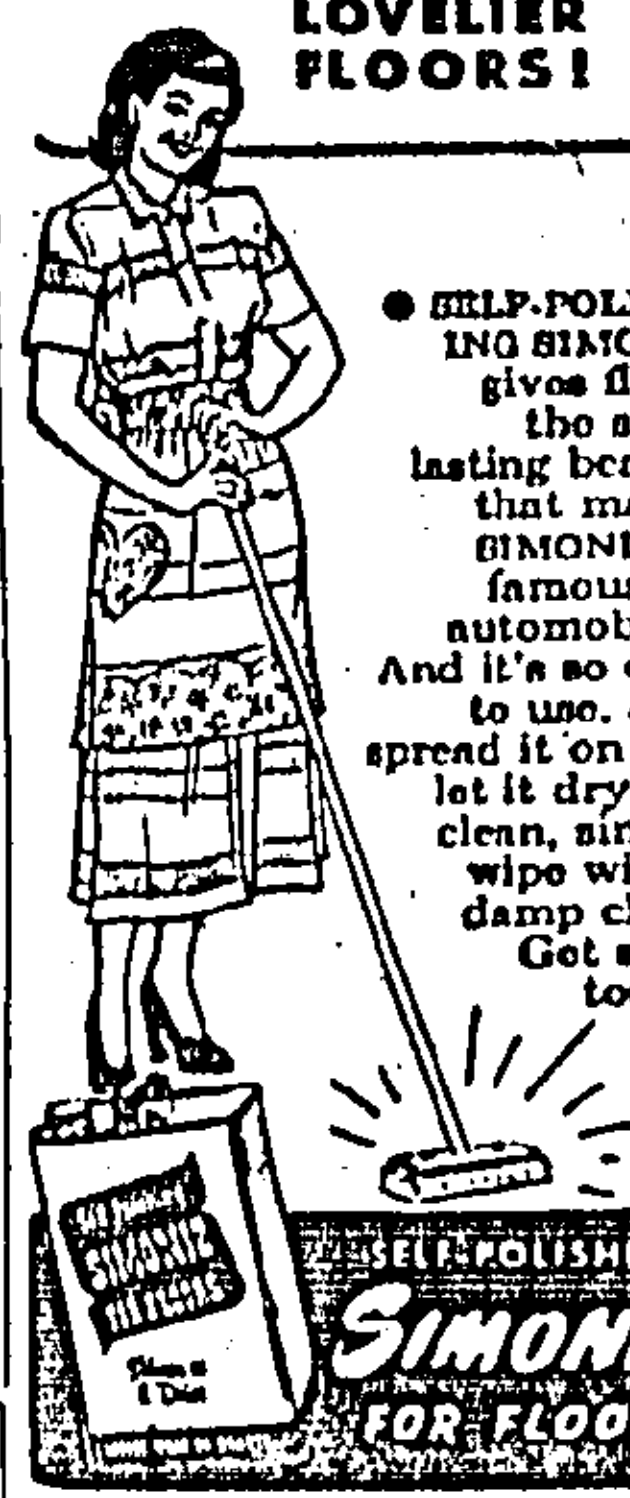
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**INTELLIGENCE TEST SOLUTION:**  
Joe won 50 each night. So let's consider what the other players may have won or lost.  
SCORES OF PLAYERS' SCORES:  
JIMMY (1) (2) (3)  
4 3 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1  
3 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1  
2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1  
1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1  
Charles Dick's success rate was: 75-50-25-11-3-5  
So Black, on balance, lost 67.  
London Express Service.

### CHECK YOUR KNOWLEDGE

Answers:  
1. External angle of a building. 2. Polson Ivy. 3. It is tied quickly in a little game. 4. Fairy tales. 5. Duck. 6. A short, thick cheap cigar.

## SELF-POLISHING SIMONIZ GIVES YOU... LOVELIER FLOORS!

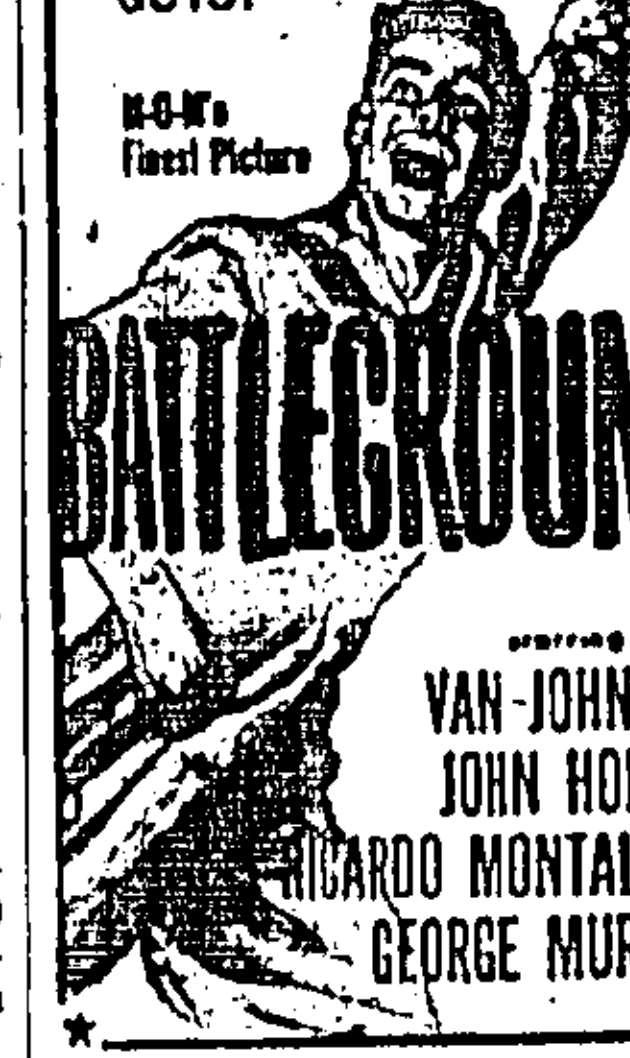


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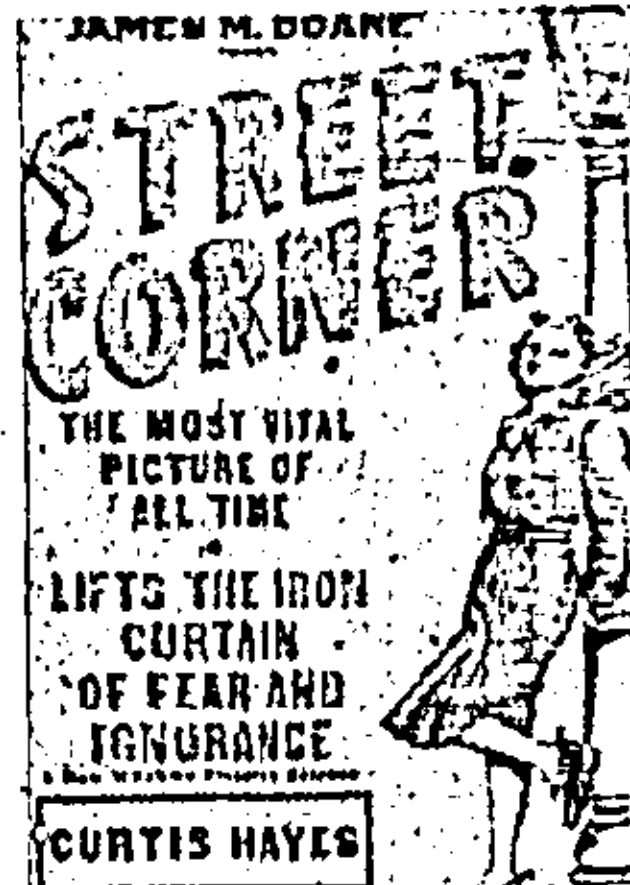
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JOHN HODIAR  
RICARDO MONTALBAN  
GEORGE MURPHY

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LIFTS THE IRON CURTAIN OF FEAR AND IGNORANCE  
CURTIS HAYES



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GREEN FINGERS  
ROBERT BEATTY, CAROL RAYE  
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If the wants of advertisers are quickly met and they do not desire any further replies forwarded, we shall be glad to be notified promptly to that effect when a suitable acknowledgment will be inserted free of charge.

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## Anxiety Over Spread Of Communist Aggression

Washington, July 13. The State Department adviser, Mr. John Foster Dulles, told Republican Senators today that the United States should speed rearmament against the possibility of Communist aggression spreading from Korea to such European trouble spots as Iran and Yugoslavia.

Mr. Dulles' views were given to Republicans at luncheon as an anxious Congress, stung by American reverses in Korea, urged President Truman to step up military spending. Senator Alexander Smith, who arranged the luncheon, said the chief topic of discussion was what American policy should be in case of new Communist attack. He asserted: "We don't have one now."—United Press.

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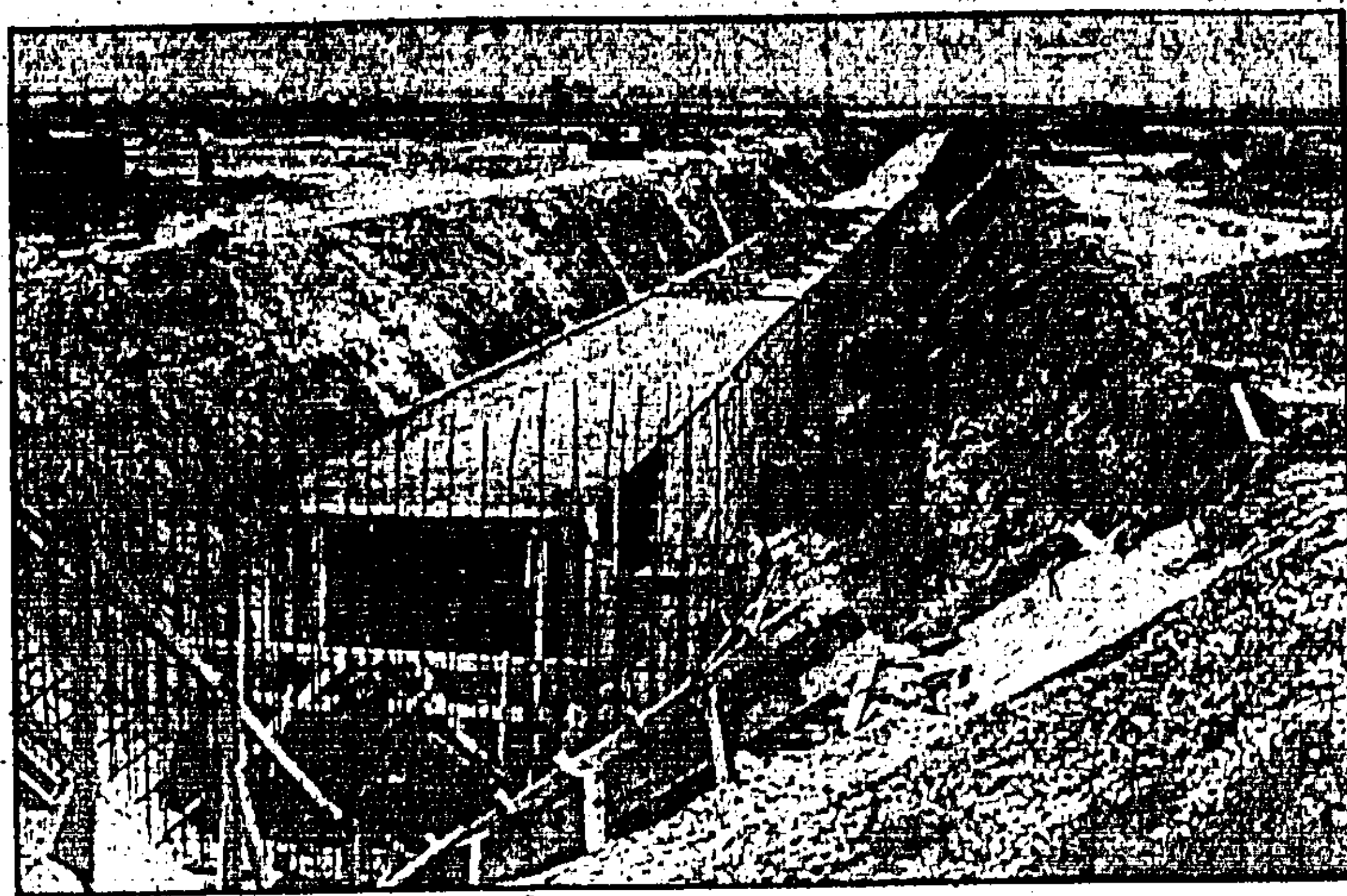
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We will forward replies to the stated address if the advertiser desires.

All advertisers purporting to loan money must publish their names and addresses in the advertisement.

If the wants of advertisers are quickly met and they do not desire any further reply forwarded, we shall be glad to be notified promptly to that effect when a suitable acknowledgment will be inserted free of charge.

**FOR SALE**

1950 Latest model sewing machines for sale and hire at reasonable prices. Hand portable, solid cabinet treadle \$120.00, Electric treadle \$150.00, Electric treadle \$180.00, Electric treadle \$200.00. Guaranteed 3 years free service. Standard Sewing Machine Co., 22 Henric Road, Hongkong. Tel. 2377. ABC Sewing Machine Co., 1237 Canton Road, Kowloon, Tel. 57019.

**CHIVALRY** Antient Script. An attractive miniature of distinction. In boxes of forty fly sheets and last forty sheets and forty envelopes. 60 per box. On sale at "South China Morning Post."

**NEW EDITION.** The "POST" Typograph Map incorporating amendments to the 1949 edition. Large, clear, Storm Signal Code. Mounted \$3.00. Unmounted \$4.00. Obtainable from "S. C. M. Post."

**WEIGHTS AND MEASUREMENTS** of Cargo loaded from Hongkong and South China compiled by the Surveyors General, 1949. Obtainable from "S. C. M. Post."

**FORD'S** BRITISH BLOTTING PAPER. White, 17 1/2" x 22 1/2", cut to any size, 20 cents per sheet, \$18.00 per 100. "S. C. M. Post."

**COLUMBIA COPPERPLATE** Drawing Pencils. Yellow, Brown, Black, 25 per gross, \$3.00 per dozen. Obtainable at "S. C. M. Post."

**AIMMAIL** Writing Pads, 21. Scribbled Pads, 21. 50 cents and \$1. "S. C. M. Post."

**CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS**

MAY BE BOOKED AT THE EVERGREEN STORE CORNER OF NATHAN AND JORDAN ROADS, KOWLOON.

**ON SALE:** "Vegetable Cultivation in Hongkong" by C. A. C. Hickling. Over 100 pages, 50 drawings. Price \$12. Obtainable at "S. C. M. Post."

THOSE MAGAZINES you wish to keep will look better and last longer if bound. We specialize in bookbinding. "S. C. M. Post." Ltd.

PRINTING of every description including Booklets, Reports, Circulars, etc. "S. C. M. Post." Ltd.

WILL FORMS, Power of Attorney, Tenancy Agreements, Forms on sale at "S. C. M. Post."

**COLUMBIA COPPERPLATE** Copying Pencils. Yellow, Brown, Black, 25 per gross, \$3.00 per dozen. Obtainable at "S. C. M. Post."

**OFFICE STATIONERY.** Letter Heads, Memorandum Forms, Visiting Cards, Envelopes etc. "Orders now taken." "S. C. M. Post."

**H.K. Government Import and Export License** Forms. 10 cents each. Obtainable at "S. C. M. Post."

**NOTICE TO ADVERTISERS**

Advertisers are requested to note that not less than 24 hours notice prior to the day of publication should be given for all commercial display advertisements, change of copy etc. Notices and classified advertisements will be received up to 10 a.m. and urgent notices until 11 a.m. on day of issue. Saturdays not later than 9.30 a.m.

Printed and published by WILLIAM ALICE OWEN for and on behalf of "The South China Morning Post Limited" at 1-3 Wyndham Street, City of Victoria, at the "South China Morning Post" Press.

**THE GUTS, GAGS AND GLORY OF A LOT OF WONDERFUL GUYS!**  
B-44  
Last Film

**BATTLEGROUND**  
VAN JOHNSON  
JOHN HODIAK  
RICARDO MONTALBAN  
GEORGE MURPHY

**KING'S**  
AIR - CONDITIONED  
FINAL SHOWING TO-DAY  
OWING TO THE LENGTH OF THIS PROGRAMME PLEASE NOTE THE FOLLOWING CHANGE OF TIMES:  
2.30, 5.00, 7.20 & 9.40 P.M.

**STREET CORNER**  
THE MOST VITAL PICTURE OF ALL TIME  
LIFTS THE IRON CURTAIN OF FEAR AND IGNORANCE  
CURTIS HAYES

**ADDED ATTRACTION**  
THE MOST CONTROVERSIAL FILM FOR YEARS  
**GREEN FINGERS**  
ROBERT BEATTY-CAROL RAYE  
JOVA PILBEAM-ELIX AYLMER  
The exciting leads of a heister... the cunning master of a gang?

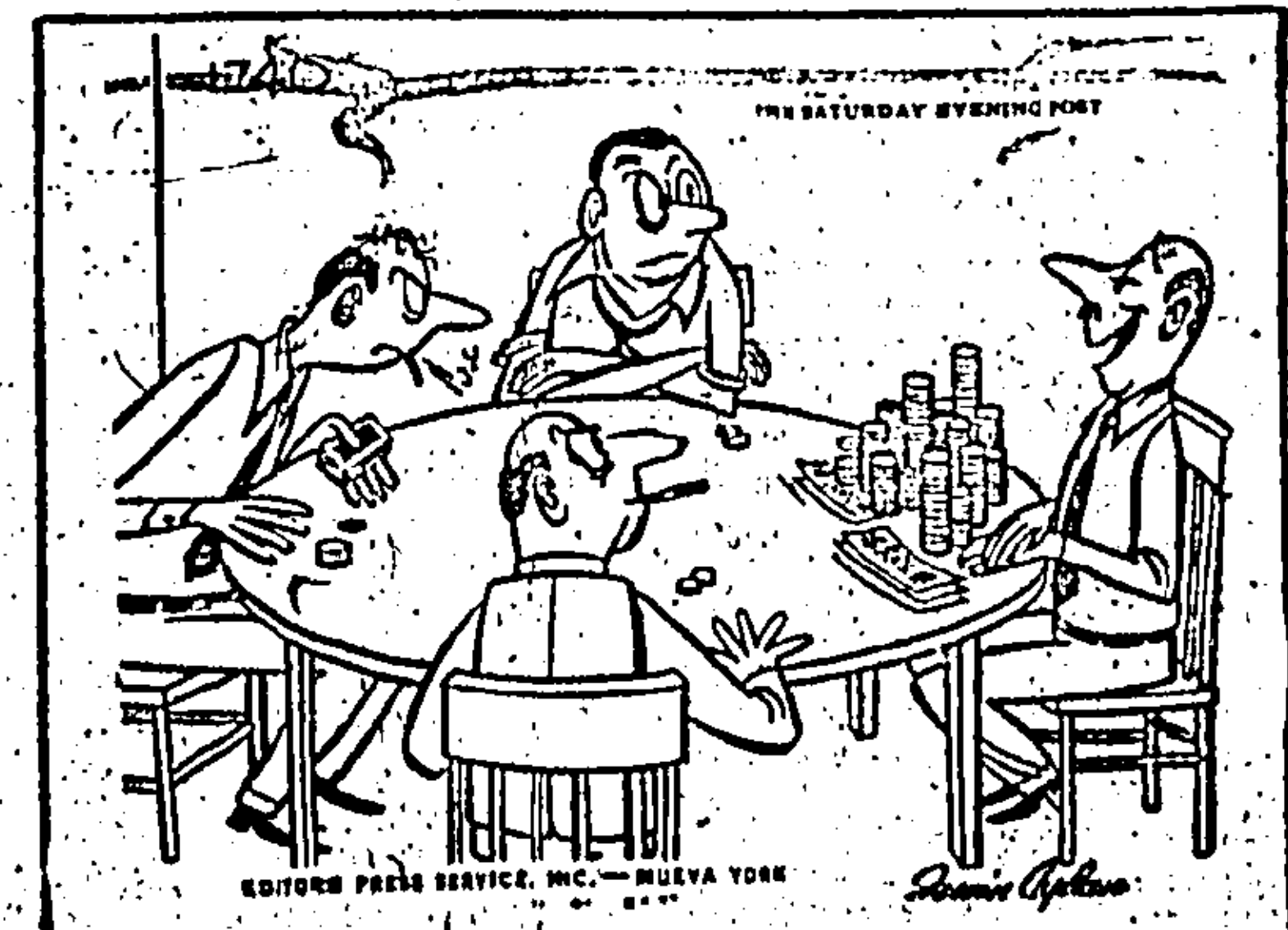
**TO-MORROW**  
The Big Musical CHEER of the Year!  
**"YES SIR THAT'S MY BABY"**  
COLOR BY TECHNICOLOR  
Donald O'CONNOR-CHARLES COBURN  
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"Look, you fellows have lost enough for one evening. Why don't we just play for small stakes the rest of the night?"